Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland, at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State, $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

Papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
Office—111 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.
RESIDENCE—Clay street, corner of Second. a2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMŒOPATHIST,
[illegible] can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, facing the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.
Will attend to calls in any part of the City.
Medicines for sale and instructions given on the use of [illegible] by a Homœopathic Agent. jan13dtf

Law Cards.

W. W. THAYER. R. WILLIAMS, Formerly of Salem.
HILL, THAYER & WILLIAMS,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
Will practice in Federal and State Courts.
Office—No. 109 First St., (over Postoffice), Portland, Oregon. dtf

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—On the ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building, opposite Ainsworth's Exchange. dtf

J. F. SHATTUCK. D. KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington street, between Front and First, Portland, Oregon. d30dawtf

J. A. WAYMIRE.
SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—In Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, Oregon. dtf

DENNY & HENDERSON,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' Building, Portland, Oregon. dtf

W. B. UPTON.
CHASE & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselor-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in [illegible] and give particular attention to Real Estate [illegible] fab1dtf

W. W. CHAPMAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.
HE WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES Supreme Court the coming winter, and give attention to [illegible] of importance that may be intrusted to him in any of the States.
July 21, 1870. aul0dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

E. W. FROMMELL, Notary Public.
McCALEY & FROMMELL,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—[illegible] Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland
[illegible] attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
Consultations in the English, French, German and Holland languages. a25tfp

THOS. J. DRYER,
NOTARY PUBLIC
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY.
Corner of E and North Ninth Sts., Portland. aul2dtf

JOHN C. CARROLL,
General Conveyancer
Notary Public for Oregon, and Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California and Nevada, and Washington & Idaho Territories.
OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS Metropolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe2dtf

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices.
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings.
SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy4dtf

A. L. KNOWLTON,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
Particular attention given to measuring Brick work, Plastering, &c.
OFFICE—Over Parrish, Atkinson & Woodard's, corner Front and Alder streets. ja27dtf

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 103 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

REMOVAL.
HUMMELIN & GUTTMANN,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
ALL KINDS OF FURS
CAN BE FOUND AT
104 Front Street,
Opposite W. Currier & Co.
Orders promptly filled. REPAIRING and CLEANING done on reasonable terms.
The Highest Price Paid for Raw Furs.
mr23tm

Notice.
PORTLAND, March 10, 1871.
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY notify all persons not to harbor or trust my wife, [illegible] Bothwell, as I will pay no debts contracted by her. mr11dtf JAMES BOTHWELL.

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. ol3dawtf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
[illegible] on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
jyldtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS in Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks	66,076 85
Real Estate (410 and 416 California St., San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS. D. HAVEN, Secretary.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories,
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.
o27dtf

AGENCY FOR BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD.
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
125 Sansome street, San Francisco.
fe6d3mlp

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM
WERE AWARDED TO P. LIEBENSFIELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the
BILLIARD TABLES,
Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 9, 1869.
d23d3mlp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap25dlylp

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun0dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco.

Notice.
ALL CLAIMS AGAINST THE "PORTLAND TURN Verein" must be presented to the undersigned for payment before the 20th inst., or they will not be allowed. LEHMAN BLUM,
March 1, 1871. mr1d20t 43 Front Street.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!
SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS, QUESTION AND SINGING Books from the Mass. S. S. Union, American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale cheap, at the N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson [illegible] 24tf

Newspaper Ink.
2,000 LBS. NEWS INK IN 40 LB. KEGS for sale by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 o'clock A. M.
Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M.
PASSAGE..........TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT..........ONE DOLLAR PER TON
The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
Feb'y 20, 1871. fe20dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
Freight Notice for Upper Columbia.
FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 6, 1871, the classification of Freight into First, Second, and Third Class will be discontinued. The following rates of freight will be charged per ton (ship measurement) to-wit:

Portland to Dalles	$15 00	per ton
" " Umatilla	25 00	"
" " Wallula	30 00	"
" " Lewiston	30 00	"

Flour and Green Fruit will be charged as follows:

Portland to Dalles	$10 00	per ton
" " Umatilla	15 00	"
" " Wallula	20 00	"
" " Lewiston	30 00	"

There will be no change in rates of Down Freight.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
March 5, 1871. mr5dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO. NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR..........CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
d14 At 9 o'clock. dtf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 11.
TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:30 A.M.	Albany	4:00 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	7:40 P.M.
Albany	6:45 A.M.	Portland	11:40 A.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:40 P.M.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily. The 8:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, No. 9 Front street, Portland.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. L. HALLETT, Asst. Supt.
E. P. ROGERS,
a29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Markets.

REMOVAL.
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.
W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON dawtf

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF
THE USUAL PRICE AT
W. T. SHANAHAN'S
NEW ART GALLERY
75 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

Indian Appropriations.

On the 22d of February the Indian Appropriation Bill was under consideration in the Senate. Several Senators objected to any appropriations whatever for Indians that have not been finally treated with, when Senator Corbett said:

Mr. President, every one or two years we are taken with a very economical streak, and we cut down the Indian appropriations and the salaries of all the officers connected with the Indian department, until we finally bring an Indian war upon the country. We then send into the field five or six or eight or ten regiments, and chase the Indians for about two years, and spend about twenty million dollars per annum trying to kill the Indians off. Then we get tired of Indian war, and we send out a commission of generals and Senators to make treaties with the Indians and stop the war. We did so a few years ago. We were then spending at the rate of twenty or thirty millions per annum in wars with the Sioux nation of Indians. We made treaties with them. We are now expending about a million dollars a year, or a little more, which is a very large amount of money, to keep those Indians peaceable. The consequence is that that amount of money has to be added to the appropriation bill. There is no other way of getting round this question. We must either have Indian wars, or we must make sufficient appropriations to keep the Indians upon reservations and keep them from roaming over the country and committing depredations upon the white people. Congress can take its choice. If it is the desire to precipitate us again into Indian wars, I think we had better stop making appropriations for the Indian service and commence making appropriations for our Army and for increasing the Army, and then we shall have to expend about twenty million dollars more per annum than we do now. We have just reduced the Army and the expenses of the Army, believing that it was cheaper to support the Indians, to appropriate one, two, or three million dollars a year, if necessary, in carrying out this humane policy, and thus prevent the expenditure of $20,000,000 per annum for the Army.

The Committee on Indian Affairs have reported amendments to this bill amounting to two or three hundred thousand dollars for surveys, in order to give various Indians their lands in severalty, so that they can be located upon pieces of land, as suggested by the Senator from Nevada, and commence the pursuit of agriculture; but I venture to say that when those amendments are reached some Senator will get up and make an attack upon them, because they are appropriations for the Indians, for the purpose of giving them their lands in severalty to enable them to pursue farming and agriculture. There is always some one here to object to every proposition that is made for the benefit of the Indians, either in one point or another. One party will get up and object to any more Indian treaties, and then another party will get up after we stop making Indian treaties and oppose any appropriation for Indians with whom we have no treaties. There are Indians in the country with whom we have no treaties, and because we have no treaties with them, there are Senators here who will oppose any appropriation for these Indians and then others will oppose any further Indian treaties.

What are we to do in this case? We neither pursue one course or the other. Let us adopt one course and pursue it steadily for some length of time, so that we can see the result of it. We have appointed by act of Congress an Indian commission, to serve without pay, to visit the Indian reservations and report to us the results of their observation and their experience. They have reported to us that they believe it is necessary for these Indians to make an additional appropriation of $15,000; that it will increase the efficiency of the service, and place them in a better condition to support themselves hereafter. Now, because that appropriation is not provided for by treaty, Senators oppose it. Of what use are these commissioners, what is the use of appointing a humane commission to visit the reservations if when their recommendations are presented and examined by the Committee on Indian Affairs, and adopted by that committee and presented to the Senate, the Senate vote down every appropriation proposed in accordance with those recommendations? We have no use for this commission if that is to be the result. If we are to vote down every recommendation of this commission for improving the condition of the Indians, we might as well abolish the commission at once and leave the Indians to take care of themselves as they have done heretofore.

Mr. President, we have had some very lengthy speeches on this question, and they have taken a very wide range. I hope that we may now have a vote on this amendment. The Committee on Indian Affairs desire a vote. If it is the determination of the Senate to vote no appropriations except such as are called for by treaties, if they will not give this commission any money except what is specified in the treaties, let us know it, let it be decided; but do not talk this bill to death and continue the subject over to another session after the 4th of March. I hope we shall have a vote.

The Joint High Commission.

A TRIUMPH OF CIVILIZATION.

[From the New York Nation.]

It would have been difficult to have hit upon a better mode of settling existing disputes, and impossible to have selected a better body of men on both sides to do the work. Important as the appointment of the Commission is, and as its success will be, as regards the relations of England and America, they will be still more important as regards the provisions of a substitute for war in the settlement of international controversies. To be sure, international disputes have been settled by commissions before now, but none of such gravity, and none by which popular feeling had been so strongly roused. Should the Alabama case be peacefully adjusted in this way, it will greatly weaken the chance to any resort to war in future, and proportionably foster the habits of mind which will eventually, let us hope, make the decision even of national quarrels by a court possible. In short, no greater triumph of civilization has occurred in our day; and, coming side by side with the savagery which has desolated France, it is all the more wonderful. We may mention now, for the benefit of all savages and blather-skites, however, that a good way of frustrating the labors of the Commission, and keeping up the good old plan of knocking people on the head when we differ with them, will be to shake their heads over the Commission, to express the hope that the dispute *may* be settled in this way, but to see "many difficulties;" to trust that the Englishmen are not going to allow the national honor to be trifled with, and that Fish and Schenck are not going to be seduced by the blandishments of the aristocracy into "surrendering our just rights," and so on, and to insinuate that we need be in no hurry to settle; "if England can afford to wait, we can;" and then go to a peace-meeting and howl against Bismarck and King William, standing armies, etc. Judging from the tone of the press, however, on this side of the water at least, the scheme will have the hearty support of the public here, and meets with the greatest satisfaction.

A temperance editor, in drawing attention to an article against ardent spirits in his paper says: "For the effects of intemperance see our inside."

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 16.

The Emperor William in Frankfort.

FRANKFORT, March 15.—The Emperor of Germany, accompanied by the Grand Duke of Hesse, arrived in this city to-night. The entire city is illuminated. Flags are flying everywhere. Triumphal arches span the principal streets. The excitement and joy of the citizens is unbounded.

BERLIN, March 15.—The Emperor is expected to-morrow. He declines an official reception.

Dispatches from Paris.

PARIS, March 15.—Metternich, Austrian Ambassador, has presented his credentials to Thiers; also the Portuguese Ambassador.

Denmark and Sweden have recognized the Republic.

Dissensions prevail at Montmartre. The journals continue to spur the Government to crush the insurrection.

The reports that Versailles is in a pestilential condition are contradicted.

BERLIN, March 15.—The Czar has sent a deputation of distinguished officers of the Russian army to salute the Emperor of Germany on his way to Berlin.

Dispatches from Berlin.

BERLIN, March 15.—A long conference was held at the foreign office yesterday and to-day. Von Arnim and Buttan were present, and received full instructions before proceeding to Brussels to negotiate a final treaty of peace.

Dispatches via London.

LONDON, March 16.—A *News* special dispatch from Lille says that the battle fields of the north threaten to become the centers of pestilence by floating bodies in the dykes. Active measures for interment are to be taken.

A *Telegraph's* special from Amiens says the future army of occupation in France will consist of Saxons and Wurtembergers.

A *Times* special says the French Cabinet have decided to appoint Valentin as Prefect of Paris. Disturbances are feared.

An inflammatory journal, *Ami du Peuple*, which appeared yesterday, was seized.

There was a Council of Ministers at Versailles for the reception of foreign ministers resident.

Later from Paris.

PARIS, March 16.—Vinoy forbids the masquerade procession to-morrow. Another journal has been seized.

The Germans have reorganized the Orleans railway.

It is reported that newspaper stamps have been rearranged at two centimes to Paris and the departments.

Daily political journals must lodge fourteen thousand francs as security.

The Rouen *Independent*, for advising people to display mourning, was suppressed and fined 1,000 francs.

Additional Dispatches from London.

LONDON, March 16.—It is rumored that the Princess Beatrice marries the Marquis of Ely.

It is said that Menotti Garibaldi has arrived here.

The *Times* anticipates an easy settlement of the fisheries question, but is not sanguine with regard to the *Alabama* question. It regrets the Commissioners' limited powers.

A violent storm prevails throughout Great Britain and Ireland, and through telegraph lines are greatly damaged. It is already known that many vessels are ashore or have otherwise received much damage. Details are yet missing and are awaited with anxiety.

Dispatch from Vienna.

VIENNA, March 16.—The Emperor Francis Joseph has dispatched Count Potocki to Berlin to salute the Emperor William upon his accession to the Imperial crown of Germany.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, March 15.—In the House, Wheeler offered a resolution (the Senate concurring) that the Senate and House close the present session on the 20th inst. at 12 o'clock noon. Agreed to—ayes, 117; nays, 76.

The Senate, in executive session to-day, confirmed the nominations of E. Teegarden to be Receiver of Public Moneys at Marysville, California; Meiville Cottle to be Register of the Land Office at Stockton, California; J. H. Mills to be Assessor of Internal Revenue for Nevada; James Laidley to be Assessor of Internal Revenue for the First District of California.

In the House Peters' offered a resolution providing for a committee of 13 to investigate the whole subject of southern outrages, with power to send for witnesses, and report the result of their investigation to the House in December next, with such recommendation as they deem expedient, the expenses of the committee to be paid out of the House contingent fund. The resolution passed.

The Speaker announced as the committee under Peters' resolution, Butler of Massachusetts, Shalabarger of Ohio, Kelley of Pennsylvania, Maynard of Tennessee, Buckley of Alabama, Stevenson of Ohio, Bardett of Missouri, Cox of New York, Beck of Kentucky, Archer of Maryland, Weddell of North Carolina and Robinson of Illinois.

Ocean Mail Contract.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—The contract for the ocean mail service between San Francisco and San Diego and intermediate points, has been awarded to Harry Morton of San Francisco.

EASTERN STATES.

New Hampshire Election.

CONCORD, March 15, 2 A. M.—The Democrats are jubilant and are parading the streets in front of the State House. Republicans elected Senators in districts 2d, 3d, 5th, 7th and 9th. The Democrats carried the other seven districts. Councillor districts 3d and 4th are Republican. The other three are Democratic. In the House the Republicans have a majority of about 20. The election of three Democratic Congressmen is conceded,—Hibbard in the 1st, Bills in the 2d and Parker in the 3d District.

New York Dispatches.

NEW YORK, March 14.—Col. Burr Porter, of Newark, N. J., was killed in the French army under Garibaldi.

The *Independent* pledges its support either to Sumner or Colfax for President in 1872.

U. S. Senator Elected in Virginia.

RICHMOND, March 15.—The Legislature elected J. W. Johnson, Conservative, United States Senator.

The Joint High Commission.

NEW YORK, March 16.—Sessions of the Joint High Commission are held daily. The opinion prevails in some quarters that recent discussions have developed differences of opinion which may prevent a peaceful settlement.

In reply to a question yesterday, one of the American Commissioners said in a significant manner, that if the Commission was able to reach satisfactory conclusions at all, it would terminate its labors by the middle of April. It is believed the difficulty lies in the inability of the English Commissioners to meet the preliminary requirements for negotiations by the American Commissioners, as to the *Alabama* liabilities.

The San Domingo Commission.

PORT AU PRINCE, March 7.—The Commission reached here March 2d, all in excellent health. They will wait here for Commissioner White.

The questions of debt and the disputed boundary are the most important since the last dispatch. The Haytiens are bitterly opposed to annexation. The Commissioners, however, were received civilly. Cabral's strength consists almost wholly of Haytien supporters.

The mail from the Commission leaves for New York to-day by the steamer *Port au Prince*. Mr. Wade is preparing a short preliminary report, which he hopes to get off on the steamer this evening. He has also short letters to the President. Mr. Howe had arranged for a pretty thorough exploration of this section of Hayti, but Wade insisted there was no authority for it, and it should not be done.

The second day after our arrival here Wade and Howe [illegible] by President [illegible], upon the President and Cabinet, but the meeting had no reference to annexation. All the Cabinet were present. Upon being presented, Wade said: "Mr. President, we are the Commissioners of the United States charged with the duty of making certain inquiries touching the state and condition of the Dominican Republic with a view to the possibility of more intimate relations between the two Republics than has hitherto existed, and having performed that duty, we were reluctant to leave this beautiful island without doing ourselves—(Here the line ceased working.)

MEXICO.

Political News.

CITY OF MEXICO, March 9.—The journals in opposition to Juarez are severe in their strictures on Mr. Dry, of the legation of the United States here. They charge him with interfering with the elections, and intimate that the United States Government favors the re-election of Juarez, and entertains designs on Mexican territory. His friends vindicate him and deny any interference by him.

Much excitement prevails in the District of Tehauntepec in consequence of a conspiracy against the lives and property of foreigners. Many have fled with their families in order to save their lives. Posters have been affixed to the houses of foreigners threatening the inmates with assassination. Letters from persons who were present, confirm the facts. One says they must abandon themselves to God and the Mexicans. Another says foreigners are flying for their lives. Among the principal persons threatened, are Mr. Wolfe, U. S. Consul, Dufers, a citizen of the United States, Degrives, a Frenchman, and two priests charged with appropriating a statue of St. Vincent, their patron saint, saying the troops carried off the saint in the course of their victory. Minister Nelson is investigating the matter and will address Secretary Fish on the subject.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 15.—John [illegible] was arrested this evening [illegible] Chas. Brooks on Barbary [illegible] company with another man, stripping him of all his clothing and leaving him naked in an empty house.

This evening the Dion-Rudolph billiard match, English game, 1,000 [illegible] being played at Platt's Hall for $1,000 a side. Playing commenced [illegible] going on very slowly at first. On [illegible] inning Dion had 116 [illegible] second calling (39th inning) Dion 62, Rudolph 108, Dion having made four runs [illegible] At half-past nine the game [illegible] Rudolph 150, Dion 148. It will take until [illegible] M. to complete the game at the present [illegible] playing.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 16.—On the [illegible] inning Dion scored 1,000 against Rudolph [illegible] Total time, 5 hours and 35 minutes. Rudolph made one run of 40 and Dion one of 24. The game did not end until 2 A. M., by which time many of the audience had left.

LETTER FROM WASHINGTON CITY.

WASHINGTON CITY, D. C., February 27, 1871.

THE FRANKING PRIVILEGE

will be undisturbed. The great mountain of labor, set in motion by President [illegible] and sustained by the present Postmaster General with more zeal than judgment, has brought forth a very little mouse. The people want public documents. By the use, and not the abuse, of the franking privilege is the only way they can expect to get information about what Congress is doing.

APPROPRIATIONS.

The "Omnibus" appropriation bill [illegible] to upwards of thirty-three millions of dollars. One item is $4,500,000 for the payment of pensions of the soldiers of 1812; over [illegible] millions to pay States for expenses in raising troops during the late rebellion.

SAN DOMINGO.

The news from the high commission [illegible] to San Domingo, of the climate [illegible] highly gratifying. If it is annexed we will have one of the finest and richest islands on the globe. They raise three crops of tropical corn in a year. The yield of rice, beans, potatoes, yams, bananas, pork, beef, poultry, fish, milk, sugar, chocolate, coffee, and tobacco, if well cultivated, would be enormous. It could be made to yield food enough to supply the [illegible] of the United States. But, [illegible] have gobbled up the best portion [illegible] on the Bay of Samana. This [illegible] drawback to annexation. The railroads have fabulous grants in the country. No one can tell what the commission will recommend. Whatever the commission recommend it is thought Congress will consummate. If San Domingo is annexed it will spite Sumner and defeat his aspirations for the Presidency, and it will demolish the whole of the Democratic stock in trade. So mote it be. Let the American area expand, Sumner weep, and the rebel Democracy mourn.

RAILROADS.

The Senate Pacific Railroad and Judiciary Committees have both reported against compelling the Union and Central Pacific Railroads to pay the whole of their interest on their bonds. Both committees construe the statute different from the Attorney General in this respect. The probabilities are they will only be required to pay one-half of the interest as it falls due and the balance at the end of thirty years when the bonds becomes due. The Government should not oppress these corporations, but aid and assist them. In thirty years the condition of these railroads will be materially changed. Now they are hard pressed to meet their engagements; then they will have plenty of business and an enormous income. We live in an age of progress. A few years ago the oldest statesmen of the west and southwest used to take a horse from their homes when they started for Washington; and the journey, generally at the inclement season, consumed agonizing weeks. John Randolph rode in from Roanoke, followed by the inevitable Juba; Jefferson came in on his favorite mare clad after his own private fashion; Andrew Jackson, who was a Senator in Congress seventy-two years ago, reached New York and Philadelphia after a tiresome journey; and Henry Clay often made the distance on horseback twelve years later, and liked to march down the aisles of the House when he was Speaker spurred and booted, riding whip in hand. John Adams' letter to his wife describing his experience from Boston to Washington at the beginning of the century reads like a page from Gil Blas or Don Quixote. Nobody gets to Washington now after this fashion. The steed of iron and steel has supplanted horse-flesh, and flies over hills and valleys, past streams and prairies, with twice the number of both Houses of Congress tied to its fiery tail. The trip that took Alexander Hamilton two weeks from New York, when he came to visit Washington at Mount Vernon, is now made by Governor Fenton asleep in a bed as cozy as if it had been made for a king. The South and West now get to Washington dressed and refreshed as for a bridal. Twenty years ago it took four and five months to come from California or Oregon. Now Members of Congress and Senators and the mails arrive in from six to twelve days. Space is almost annihilated. Time is condensed from weeks to days, and from hours to minutes, and men only stop to ask each other, "If this is the contrast between 1800 and 1871, what will be the contrast between 1900 and 1971?"

PERSONAL.

Robert J. Atkinson, the Democratic Third Auditor of the Treasury who joined Wool's tirade against the Oregon Indian war claims of 1855-6, died in this city last Saturday. Peace to his ashes. Both of Oregon's bitterest enemies are gone. Let us cherish in memory their many good qualities, and forget the deep wrongs they did the citizens of Oregon in the hour of their greatest need.

Hon. Daniel P. Thompson, of Oregon City, will start home soon.

H. R. Kincaid will remain here all the summer.

J. J. Hoffman still expects to be able to get a good office.

John A. Simms' nomination for Indian Agent at the Umatilla Reservation is still pending in the Senate.

Major M. P. Berry, of Salem, talks of starting home this week.

A. B. Meacham has left here for New York City.

B. F. D.

OREGON.

The jury in the Brady case at Salem, has returned a verdict of murder in the second degree.

B. F. Bonham has failed so far to make any headway in prosecuting his claim for the Judgeship against Judge Boise.

A bridge on Butte creek, in Marion county, has been carried away by high water. Many other bridges are in danger in all parts of the valley.

The *Statesman* hears a doleful story of the complaints of bona fide settlers on what were supposed to be State or public lands in Benton county, who find that some greedy swamp land operator has [illegible] claim to the land they supposed secure [illegible]

[illegible] was wrecked [illegible] a few days ago. He [illegible] where he remained for [illegible] days with the water rising [illegible] A steamboat [illegible] just in time to save him. He had nearly perished from wet, cold and hunger.

A Spicy Debate.

[illegible] 22d of February the following remarks were made in the House of Representatives by Messrs. Cox of New York and [illegible] of Massachusetts.

[illegible] was [illegible] had been [illegible] with the army for the [illegible] the injury [illegible] the House had heard a tirade against the Democratic party from the gentleman from Massachusetts [illegible] that gentleman take [illegible] Massachusetts. The people of Massachusetts sold their paupers [illegible] They had the [illegible] State in the Union and yet [illegible] and put on [illegible] their glory.

[illegible] but Mr. [illegible] that [illegible] Massachusetts [illegible] had her [illegible]

Mr. [illegible] of Mass. said that every [illegible] who had [illegible] something sneaking always [illegible] Massachusetts. When the Democrats were whipping [illegible] and selling the fruits of their own [illegible] the Southern States they always [illegible] the public [illegible] Massachusetts. When [illegible] gentleman from New York [illegible] Government and [illegible] of these men on [illegible] Massachusetts [illegible] themselves [illegible] night [illegible] the hut of the poor [illegible] loyal and [illegible] friends on this floor [illegible] Massachusetts. The gentleman (Mr. Cox) had [illegible] Massachusetts was not [illegible] great men, but he [illegible] need [illegible] attack that was [illegible]

"[illegible]" [illegible] after the [illegible] Colonel Harris [illegible]

We [illegible] the person who has been milking the [illegible] belonging to Colonel Harris [illegible] that it [illegible] be safer to select a dry [illegible] heretofore [illegible] foot-prints [illegible] and shape of [illegible] the milking [illegible] that the cow [illegible] at night [illegible] upon the crossing [illegible] streets. This [illegible] for suspicions are [illegible] as to the identity of the person [illegible] are now being played [illegible] between sun setting and rising.

James [illegible] has been lecturing on "Hamlet" [illegible] from the tragedy, with [illegible] He declares it [illegible] was never [illegible] most.

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

[illegible] OREGON [illegible] Stage Company will [illegible] with the Oregon & California Railroad [illegible] Oregon and the Central Pacific Railroad [illegible] California.
Passengers now going [illegible] will have
THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,
Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco	5 days
" " New York	13 "

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue river. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
p26dtf B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,
Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, A[illegible]ity,
DALLES,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870. jy8dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 17, 1871.

Fees and Perquisites—Our State Constitution Set Aside.

The political harangues of the Democracy of this time are loudly uttered in defense of Constitutions, and breathe anathemas against every supposed or alleged infringement by the opposite party. The chief stock in trade of Democratic conventions, speakers and writers consists of wholesale charges of corruption and violations of Constitutions by the "Radicals." Where there is so much sounding honesty one would naturally expect that when that party came into power they would set a splendid example of consistency in precept and action.

But how is it? Let us look for lessons;—and where better than in our own State, where this pure and patriotic Democratic party for some time have had complete control.

In article thirteen of our State Constitution there are prescribed regulations for the pay of State officers, in the words that follow:

> The Governor shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars. The Secretary of State shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars. The Treasurer of State shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars. *They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with their respective offices*, and the compensation of officers, if not fixed by this Constitution, shall be provided by law.

So much for the Constitution. Now for certain laws which were enacted at the recent session of the Legislature.

On page 13 of the General Laws of 1870 may be found an act to create an Assistant Treasurer of State. Until now the State has had no such officer, and its Treasury has been managed very well without him. To pay this officer, and "for such other aid as he may require," the Treasurer is authorized to take out of the revenue one per centum of all the moneys received and disbursed. This takes from the treasury about two thousand dollars a year. It is not even a decent and plausible evasion or violation of the Constitution, but a palpable and gross one. The fund is one which goes into the hands of the Treasurer, and he makes out of it what he [illegible] in a few years, as the revenues of the State increase, this law will give the Treasurer enormous "perquisites."

Again, on page 46 of the General Laws for 1870 [illegible] an act which [illegible] every foreign insurance and express company doing business in this State to pay the Treasurer a [illegible] of ten dollars for offering to file a certificate of deposit. Further, every such company having an agent or solicitor in the State is required to pay the Treasurer the sum of one hundred dollars annually in gold coin. Again, the laws of the State require every such company doing business in the State to deposit the sum of $50,000 with the Treasurer; and by this act the Treasurer is authorized to collect one-eighth of one per cent. on all the sums so deposited.

By the same act certain large fees are given to the Secretary of State "for carrying out such portions of the act as pertain to the duties of his office,"—(we quote here the very words of the act)—though the article of the Constitution above cited expressly declares that he "shall receive no fee whatever for the performance of any duty connected with his office." The Secretary is also authorized to issue stamps, which all fire and marine insurance companies are required to affix to their policies, and the Secretary is authorized to receive five per cent of the proceeds of the stamps sold. Does the Constitution mean anything, or is it a dead letter in the hands of Democratic officials who want the "fees and perquisites" which it prohibits?

The Legislature also virtually increased the salary of the Governor by doubling the salary of his Private Secretary. An appropriation of [illegible] hundred dollars per annum was also made for "clerical aid" for the Secretary of State. These are only a part of the instances in which our party of "economy and retrenchment," our lovers of strict constitutional construction, exercised their ingenuity to get fees and perquisites and additional pay for officials, in violation of the plainest letter of the Constitution. The *Herald* has received some of the same stealings. It got an act through which has secured for it at least two thousand dollars for printing the session laws, though one hundred dollars was the largest sum ever paid for that service before. Yet the *Herald* and all this ring, who are plundering the State Treasury and the public, keep up an incessant cry against "Radical thieves and corruptionists," hoping thereby to mask their own actions.

Proofs and Illustrations.

The salaries paid to city officers by the Democratic administration of the city of Detroit amounts to more than $26,000, while the salaries paid by the Republican government to the officers of the State of Michigan amount to just $7,900. The salary of a single city officer, the Controller, is nearly three times as great as that of the Governor.—*Eastern Paper.*

Only another exhibition of the "retrenchment and economy," so fervently and urgently insisted on by the Democracy. We showed the other day that the taxation in the State of New York for State purposes is now nearly three times what it was in 1860, when the Republicans controlled the State. At the last session of the Legislature of Oregon the salaries of State officers were raised by indirect methods, and ingenuity was exhausted in discovering ways to evade the Constitution so as to give Democratic officials more fees and stealings. Isn't it strange that, although Democratic orators and papers are eternally preaching economy and retrenchment in the public expenses, yet the moment they obtain the power they find the salaries are not big enough for Democrats, and taxes are entirely too light for the good of the people, and consequently salaries are increased and taxes advanced? For *promises* the Democratic party never had its equal—but for fulfillment of sworn pledges, it is troubled with a forgetfulness beyond all precedent.

In Mr. Chaplin's letter on land matters in Eastern Oregon, published yesterday, the expression, "Commissioners of State Bonds" was several times erroneously printed instead of "Commissioners of State Lands." Readers, however, could readily see that the latter expression was intended.

It is now the law of the land that we are to elect our next Congressman by ballot. The Legislature may see fit to conform the State election laws to this method, so as to make the manner of holding all elections in the State consistent and uniform.

It is said that Governor Grover is doing his best to keep the *Herald* still and to quiet dissensions in the Democratic party, his feelings just now being very strongly enlisted in behalf of Hon. Lafayette F. Grover for United States Senator in 1872.

Our Financial Policy.

The statement circulated by official authority that the new national loan is likely to be promptly subscribed, is possessed of more than a passing significance. Aside from the advantages which may be derived from the reduction of interest, and the ease it will bring to the finances of the country, is another very important question. Will the successful funding of the debt lead to a change of policy, as to the manner of liquidating it? We misread the signs of the times if this does not come up as one of the most important questions in the Presidential campaign. The present situation affords a favorable opportunity for the President to make a successful change of financial policy, and with it gain immensely in popular strength. He was elected on a platform which looked to the faithful collection of the revenues and also the gradual liquidation of the public debt. There was anxiety on this point, owing to the weakness of Johnson's administration in this respect. The secret of this anxiety was the desire to know whether such a debt as we have could be managed successfully. This problem has been solved. Our bonds approximate gold in value—the credit of the Government being thus at par. This improvement in public credit was necessary, in order to fund the debt at a lower rate of interest. But this accomplished, it is an open question whether it is desirable to continue the liquidation of the debt. President Grant may safely take the position that he has demonstrated the solvency of the Government, reduced its current expenses by funding the debt, and that now his policy will be to defer further payments, except by such floating debts as there may be, and on interest account, and turn his attention to the development of the resources of the country, and the improvement of business prospects. Such a declaration will show that he had a definite aim in the past policy, and will stamp one of the measures of his administration with undisputed success. He will have the *eclat* of this, and the further popularity which will result from a popular change of policy.

Appropriations for Oregon.

Among the general appropriations for Oregon agreed upon in the Committee of the whole in the House of Representatives, were the following: For survey of the public lands, $35,000. For survey of heavily timbered lands, at $11 per mile, $15,000. For survey of Oregon Indian Reservations, $20,000. Expenses of Surveyor General's office, $2,000. For completion of the Custom House at Astoria, $10,000. For the Custom House at Portland, $100,000. For lighthouse near Cape Foulweather, $90,000. For improvement of Umpqua river, $22,500. The total amount of these appropriations is $294,500. Only a part of the appropriations are here reported. For the Indian service, the amount will be about $15,000; and several other considerable items will doubtless be found when the complete list is received.

Very Little Left.

The Brooklyn *Eagle*, a prominent Democratic paper, protests against Frank Blair's recent utterance. It says, "reconstruction is past, the negro is a voter, and the debt must be paid in gold." These facts, it declares, "are settled," and "those of us who do not like it will have to grin and bear it." It protests against Blair's utterances because they are calculated to pledge the party to continued opposition to accomplished results, which it says will end in certain defeat. Now, if reconstruction is settled, and the negro is to continue a voter, and the debt is to be paid in gold, Democracy out this way would like to know what on earth there is left for them to contend for. Under these circumstances they would hardly think it worth while to go to elections any more.

Senator Sumner now has a champion in the *Oregon Herald*. It devotes a portion of its space in every issue to his laudation. Truly there be strange mutations! For years Sumner has been cursed, reviled and denounced by that paper in the most unsparing terms. It has held him up as a monster, and has applied to him every term of opprobium and objurgation that malice could invent. But all that is changed now. The *Herald* is just now "very sweet" on Sumner. It deems him remarkably "honest," and lavishes general praises upon him. Of course these encomiums are expended on Sumner for the worst and most unjustifiable act of his life. They are expended in consequence of his having uttered in the Senate malignant, scurrilous and utterly untruthful statements against the President of the United States, for which action Sumner has been deposed from the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. The Democratic party is always ready to receive and welcome malignants and apostates.

New Hampshire has for many years been one of the most closely contested States in the Union. Last year the Republicans elected the Governor by the slender majority of 1,353 in a total vote of about 70,000. In 1864 Lincoln carried the State by only 2,018 majority. In 1863 the Republicans failed to elect the Governor and lost two of the Congressional districts. The result often depends much on the way in which local issues, including the temperance question, are presented. This year there were four tickets in the field, viz.: The Republican, the Democratic, the Prohibition and the Labor Reform. As a consequence of this general mixing of things the Democrats seem to have gained considerable advantages. A national issue, with a full poll, will however, always give the State to the Republicans.

We have information from an undoubted authority at Salem that Secretary Chadwick *has* drawn warrants in the absence of appropriations. The number and amount of one of these warrants are stated, viz: Warrant 469, for $66 66. Now what of the many attacks that have been made on the last Secretary of State by the Democratic press? Let them "go for" Secretary Chadwick, or hold their peace. Chadwick, it appears, can draw "unconstitutional warrants" as well as his predecessor. More cases for Judge Boise!

It has been denied that the editor of the *Herald* was paid $500 for defending the Lock and Canal bill. But it has not been denied that some other person or persons connected with that paper received the money. The *Herald* seems to be quite prudent about this matter, evidently desiring to say as little as possible about it. Its silence in respect to the charge made by the *Bulletin* would seem to be almost tantamount to a confession.

A member of the St. Louis Academy of Science read a paper on earthquakes, at their last meeting, in which he maintained that the disturbances are produced by electric currents circulating through the earth, which, accumulating at various points, produced heat and chemical action; and that they occur at intervals of about ten years.

The cottage of Anne Hathaway, where Shakespere wooed and won her, is offered for sale. The Shakespere Club, whose members own the poet's house at Stratford, talk of buying the cottage also, which is not more than two miles distant.

THE TERRITORIES.

The Baker City *Democrat* says that since the first of September last and up to March 1, 1871, over two hundred thousand dollars in gold dust, bullion and coin, has been shipped from Baker City.

The Olympia *Tribune* says that in the District Court at Port Townsend last week Judge Jacobs gave a decision on an election bet, the circumstances of which are as follows: Capt. Hyde, knowing that Garfield had at least six or seven hundred majority, went to Port Townsend (where the people, without telegraphic blessings, knew it not) and made bets to the extent of six or eight hundred dollars to the effect that Selucius Garfield had been elected Delegate by six hundred majority. The money was given to stakeholders. When the result was fully determined Hyde claimed and took the money. E. S. Fowler, with whom he had a bet of $100, sued him for the recovery of the money and won the suit, the Judge ordering the money refunded, together with interest on the same.

CURRENT NOTES.

In London workmen are carried on the railroads, ten miles, once a day each way, for a week, for twenty-five cents.

Southern Conservative and Democratic politicians still cherish the hope of success in their effort to bring out Governor B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri, as an independent candidate for the Presidency.

A young man in Middlebury, Md., whose store had been robbed, nicely fixed a spring gun for the benefit of the burglars, should they return; but, unhappily, meeting an old customer on his way home, who wished to get something from the store, he went back and thoughtlessly opened the door. He died the next morning.

The *Toledo (O.) Blade*, in an article on the Ku klux outrages at the South, says: "The mistake of our too confiding policy has been in not reducing the rebel States to a territorial condition, and governing them by the General Government for forty years, the length of time the rebel Israelites wandered about before entering the promised land."

The New York *Tribune* says: "The juvenile Ah Sins of Woo chang have been insulting Mr. Seward by following him with hootings and revilings, and by 'pegging stones' at his Sedan. This barbarous method of saluting distinguished Americans has nothing to excuse it, unless it be the fact that it is a palpable imitation of our own civilized way of treating strange Chinamen.

The Washington *Republican* of February 24th, says: "A distinguished gentleman from Massachusetts, who has had great experience in the politics of the State, in conversation yesterday with a prominent member of the administration, said that Mr. Sumner would not be sustained by the people of Massachusetts in his opposition to the annexation of San Domingo. It was his opinion that if a vote were taken at once in the State upon the question a majority would be found to be in favor of the scheme."

A Frank Avowal.

[From the Boston Advertiser.

Mr. Frank Blair continues to be the terrible child of the democratic party. Though only an adopted member of the family, he assumes all the privileges of the spoiled infant. The agreeable little plans and purposes which are talked over confidentially in the party nursery are by him screamed forth in the echoing chamber of the Senate, and the nation cannot but listen and be warned. Mr. Thurman of Ohio could pointedly inform a republican critic who attempted to indicate the policy of the democracy, that his party purposed to hold a national convention in due season, and that it would then proceed to frame its own platform. But Mr. Thurman cannot snub the new Senator from Missouri in this way. Mr. Blair stands as the authenticated representative of the democracy, and he knows it. He was its last nominee for the vice-presidency, agreed upon almost unanimously on the first ballot in a convention which spent four long summer days before it could unite on a candidate for the first place on the ticket. He was put forward solely because of his championship of the very ideas which he now declaims in the capitol; and in his view,—the view of a politician of a shrewd political race,—those ideas are the ones under which, if any, the democratic party is destined to come into power. Mr. Morton could not have desired a fuller or heartier indorsement of his assertion that the democracy has for its programme revolution and retrogression. The cap fits Mr. Blair and he puts it on. The country will not fail to recognize the significance of his words, and to follow out to their logical conclusion his denial of the validity of every act of reconstruction, of every recent amendment to the Constitution. The imagination may approximately picture the result were Mr. Blair and his friends to be enabled to disperse the existing governments at the South, to invite the rebels to fresh local revolutions, to send back the negro to the control of his master. There is no need to fill in the details. Republicans, well-meaning citizens, honestly conservative men everywhere, desirous of peace and stability, will take warning from these pregnant words, and will close up firmly and stoutly in support of the administration, knowing that whatever minor short-comings may justly be alleged against it, its errors are as nothing compared with the enormous evils which would follow a falling back into the hands of the democracy of Frank Blair and Wade Hampton, of Pendleton, and William B. Tweed.

A TRAGEDY CAUSED BY A VALENTINE.—A special dispatch from Poughkeepsie, dated February 15th, to the New York *Herald*, gives the following description of the most cold-blooded murder we have heard of for years:

"A most horrible and cold-blooded murder took place at 1 P. M. to-day, at Sing Sing. Jacob Leuenburger, a native of Switzerland, about 45 years of age, regarded as a very respectable gentleman in this place for the past two years, has been paying attentions to Urbana Meyer, a native of Germany, and about 20 years of age. To-day he asked her to be his wife and was refused. He immediately drew a revolver and fired at the young woman. The ball took effect in her right breast, and she was killed instantly. Leuenburger then turned the pistol on himself and fired, the ball entering his head just above the nose. Dropping the pistol, and picking up a bread-knife, Leuenburger stabbed himself three times in the right side, but not seriously. He was arrested and taken to the police station, where physicians examined his wounds and pronounced him to be in a dangerous condition. An inquest was held over the body of Miss Meyer, and a verdict was given in accordance with the facts. It is stated that some one had sent him a caricature valentine on Tuesday morning, and inclosed a piece of twine and nail, with the intimation that he might go and hang himself, for he could never secure the prize he sought, namely, the hand of Miss Meyer. Soon after receiving this, he proceeded to a saloon in the village where a young man named Lange, who is said to have won the affections of Miss Meyer, is employed. Leuenburger probably intended to shoot Lange, but, failing to find him, he left, repaired to his home, and there selected Miss Meyer as his victim."

DR. J. H. HAVOR,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice n2dawtf

DIED:

In San Francisco, March 15, 1871, Paul Sposito, a native of Italy aged 44 years and 2 months.

Deceased is a son-in-law of Capt. C. N. Fisher, of this city.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted.

BOARD AND ROOM IN A PRIVATE FAMILY by a young gentleman. Good references given. Address CHAS. ARNOLD, OREGONIAN Office. m17d3t

NEW TO-DAY.

Directors' Meeting.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE BOARD of Directors of the Oregon Central Railroad Company of Portland, Oregon, held at the office of the Company, in the city of Portland, on MONDAY, the 27th day of MARCH inst., at twelve (12) o'clock M.

C. S. SILVER, President.

R. H. FOWLER, Secretary.
March 16th, 1871. mh17td

Notice.

REGULAR EXAMINATION OF THE SCHOOL Teachers will be held at my office, corner of Third and Jefferson streets, on Saturday, April 1st, July 1st, Oct. 7th and Dec 30th. G. H. ATKINSON,
mar17d3t Sup't Public Schools Multnomah Co.

Notice.

MY WIFE, ANNA, HAVING LEFT MY BED AND Board without cause, I hereby caution the public against trusting her on my account, as I will not be responsible for any debts of her contracting.
mr17d1w WM. R. ROBINSON.

GRAND VOCAL & INSTRUMENTAL

CONCERT

GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

Tuesday Even'g, March 21, 1871.

M. BARR ....Conductor.

On which occasion

OCTAVIA BEATRICE MERCIER

Will appear in Ettore Barili's celebrated Vocal Solo,

"CARLOTTA DE LA MESSICANO."

The Concert will open with a

Grand INSTRUMENTAL OVERTURE

"Poete et Paysan," by Du Vaudeville.

Doors open at 7 o'clock; Concert at 8, sharp.

TICKETS............ ....ONE DOLLAR
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NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,

COR. FRONT AND ALDER STS.

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FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF MIDDLE-AGED MEN, YOUNG MEN and BOYS in the branches of a

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This Institution has been in continuous operation for over four years and has never been in better condition for efficient instruction.

The branches taught embrace
BOOKKEEPING, PENMANSHIP,
COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC,
POLITICAL ECONOMY, TELEGRAPHY,
COMMERCIAL LAW,
PHONOGRAPHY and
MODERN LANGUAGES, &c.

Call at rooms as above or send for Circular.
Address DEFRANCE & JAMES,
mr17dtf Portland, Oregon.

Every intelligent man or woman who is suffering from Rheumatism, or any disease of the blood, and wishes to find the best remedy, will be amply repaid for examining the certificates and statements of esteemed citizens, attesting the efficacy of Yerba Santa—a remedy which has the sanction of scientific men. It purifies the blood, strengthens the nervous system, improves the digestion, regulates the secretions, gradually but surely bringing about a complete restoration to health. It is suitable for all ages and both sexes. This popular and truly valuable medicine continues to effect the most astonishing cures; and if the statements of good citizens are entitled to credit it is worthy the attention of every Rheumatic, and a fair trial by all who are troubled by any disease of the blood.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE .... MRS F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER .... J. H. VINSON

ST. PATRICK'S DAY!

CAID MILLE FAILTHE.

Friday Even'g, March 17, 1871,

The performance will commence with

IRELAND AS IT IS!

JUDY O'TROT, (with song, "Wearing of the Green")	MRS F. M. BATES
Honnor	Miss Annie Pixley
Florence	Miss Gemma Frankie
Ragged Pat	Miss Minnie Pixley
Connor O'Flaherty	Miss Nellie Cummings
Mons. Voyage	Miss Lizzie Ingles
Dan O'Carolan	Mr. J. H. Vinson
Neel O'Carolan	Mr. H. Carrold
Slang	Mr. W. Witten
Magistrate	Mr C. Flanders
Ytone	Mr. Jas. Cook

After which a

GRAND MELANGE!

MEDLEY CLOG DANCE	COGILL and COOPER
Katy Mavourneen	LIZZIE INGLES
BALLAD	Miss ANNIE PIXLEY
Ireland, where the great big praties grow	Jas Cook
Pat McCann	Annie and Minnie Pixley
The Two Benjamins	COGILL and COOPER

CELEBRATION OF

ST. PATRICK'S DAY:

Friday, March 17, 1871.

THE IRISH CITIZENS OF PORTLAND WILL Celebrate the coming Anniversary of

IRELAND'S PATRON SAINT

In a becoming manner, and respectfully invite all Irishmen in this city or State, and also in Washington Territory, to participate with them on that occasion.

Order of Exercises:

The PORTLAND HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, EMMET GUARD and FENIAN BROTHERHOOD, and all others who wish to participate, will meet at the

HIBERNIAN HALL,

On Stark street, at 9 o'clock A. M., where the Procession will form and march to the Steamer to receive the VANCOUVER HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. The Procession will then reform, and proceed to

ST. MARIE'S CATHEDRAL,

Where Services will be held, and a SERMON by

REV. FATHER GIBNEY.

After which the Procession will parade through the principal Streets to St. Mary's Academy; from thence to the

Oro Fino Theater,

Where an ORATION will be delivered by

MR. JAMES O'MEARA;

From thence to the

RUSS HOUSE.

Where DINNER will be served; after which the Societies and their guests will escort the Vancouver Hibernian Benevolent Society on board the boat, returning to their Halls. The day will terminate with a

GRAND DRESS BALL

GIVEN BY THE P. H. B. SOCIETY.

Officers of the Day:

Chief Marshal .... W. P. BURKE.
Ass't Marshals .... Dr. J. C. Ryan, M. Gleason, and N. O'Neil.
Orator .... JAMES O'MEARA.
President .... P. C. C. NEWELL.

The 23D INFANTRY BAND has been engaged for the occasion.
mr14dtd W. P. BURKE, Grand Marshal.

ELEVENTH ANNUAL BALL

OF THE

PORTLAND

HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

WILL BE GIVEN AT THE

WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY

Friday Evening, March 17, 1871.

Committee of Arrangements:

W. P. Burke,	M. Gleason,	T. Rogers,
T. Kearney,	T. Brannon,	D. Cavanagh,
C. J. Fitzgerald,	A. Mallon,	F. Gatens.

Reception Committee:

Terence Rogers,	Wm. Healey, Patrick Martin.	W. P. Burke,

Floor Managers:

Capt. E. Cahalin,	Nicholas O'Neil,	M. Gleason,
C. B. McLoughlin,	Robert Sinnott,	W. P. Burke.

TICKETS .... $2 50.
mr8dtd

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PARRISH, ATKINSON AND WOODWARD

Real Estate Agents,

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Have Property for Sale in

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MONEY LOANED,
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☞ LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged at any time. J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public.
L. M. PARRISH. TYLER WOODWARD.
mr10 dtf

IMPORTANT NOTICE!

MANY PERSONS WILL SUFFER

RATHER THAN TAKE NAUSEATING MEDICINES, nor do we wonder that it should be so; but those who are afflicted with Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout, or any disease arising from an impure state of the blood, need not fear to use that remarkable California remedy, YERBA SANTA. It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the Kidneys and Genital organs, and radically cures Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases; gives immediate and permanent relief in Dyspepsia, Erysipelas, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial diseases. Having [illegible] months since tested this article in our family with remarkable success, we have unhesitatingly recommended it verbally, and in our paper frequently. When we say that this is an unsolicited recommendation of this excellent remedy, our readers will understand that we mean to say—IT IS A REMARKABLE AND NEVER FAILING REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA AND GOUT. For sale by all Druggists.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

YERBA SANTA.

YERBA SANTA

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifier and Tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and healthy, and indeed I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it."

YERBA SANTA.

MR. CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type, I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect and speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco says: "I have for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH, County Clerk of Butte county, says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore, peculiarly suitable for use by females and children, as a blood purifier and renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

FOR SALE.

Lots 3 and 4, Block 331, on Park street; a very desirable location for a residence	1,500
1-2 Lot and Dwelling in Block 177	2,100
Block 60, East Portland	1,600
Lot 8, Block 112	5,000
Lots 1 and 4 in Park Block 3	4,250

ALSO,

Lots, Blocks and 5-acre tracts at KALAMA, and One-Acre Tracts at all the prominent points on PUGET SOUND.

For further particulars in relation to the above and for description and price of over ONE MILLION DOLLARS worth of other Property apply to

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

No. 100 Front St.
mr14dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between A. Taylor and John M. Hulery, under the firm name of A. Taylor & Co., is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

A. Taylor will collect and receipt for all debts due A. Taylor & Co., and assume all the liabilities of said firm.

A. TAYLOR,
JOHN M. HULERY.

Portland, Or., March 14, 1871.

The Livery and Sale business of the late firm of A. Taylor & Co., will hereafter be carried on by the undersigned. mr15d2w A. TAYLOR.

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Mancini in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness.
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steamship

ORIFLAMME,

F. BOLLES .... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES .... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1871,

At 4 o'clock. P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS .... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York:	
Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.
JOHN G. DALE, Agent, 15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER, No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
ja19d1m

NOTE.—With such testimony in its favor, coming as it does from high medical authority, and involving the certainty of its adoption and use by physicians in their regular practice, and in their colleges and hospitals, it may well be asked, why should not every man, woman and child use it who has any disease of the system, whether it be in the form of pimples on the face, or the worst forms of Scrofula, or Rheumatism, Gout and Neuralgia, or any other form caused by an impure state of the blood or deranged state of the liver, when, for a comparatively small expense, this infallible blood purifier, can be procured of every Druggist in California, Oregon and Nevada, Washington Territory, British Possessions and the Sandwich Islands.

SPRING STYLES

IN

SILK HATS!

AND GIBUSES,

Are ready and for sale at

J. C. MUESSDORFFER & BRO.

THE GRANVILLE,
GERMANIA,
HOOK, AND
KING WILLIAM HAT,

ARE THE LATEST ARRIVALS.
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REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Residence and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office, STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City.
fe14dtf

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE.

FIRST AND SECOND DIVISIONS IN VOCAL MUSIC meet every

Tuesday at 4:30, and Saturday at 2:30 in the afternoon

The THIRD and FOURTH DIVISIONS in Vocal Music, from March 20th, will meet on

Monday & Thursday Afternoons at 4:30.

INSTRUMENTAL CLASSES AND LESSONS

Every Day, from 9 A. M. until 10 P. M., except the hours of days mentioned.

my16d3m VIEUXTEMPS BROS.

SELLING OFF AT COST.

INTENDING TO CLOSE OUT OUR BUSINESS, WE will sell our Stock of Goods AT COST. We have a general assortment of Merchandise, consisting of

Ladies' Dress Goods,

CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES,

GROCERIES, &C.

Those desiring to purchase will find it to their advantage to buy of us at our LOW PRICES

WM. MASTERS & CO.,

Cor. Front and Yamhill Sts., Portland.
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A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and [illegible] Streets.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, MERCHANDISE AND [illegible]

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

A. B. RICHARDSON.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible] SQUARE [illegible]
HORSE SHOES, FILES [illegible]
SCREWS, [illegible]

Large assortment of [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my [illegible]

ON SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1871,

AT 10 [illegible]

Groceries!

200 bxs ST[illegible]
90 chests [illegible]
ALSO,
50 [illegible]
25 [illegible]
ALSO,
50 kegs SYRUP
10 bbls VINEGAR
ALSO,
100 bxs C. O. SOAP
ALSO,
50 bxs FANCY [illegible]
50 [illegible]

Furniture!

[illegible] KITCHEN FURNITURE
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DEALERS IN [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, Eng. and [illegible]
PAINT AND W. W. BR[illegible]
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA OIL,
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC. ETC.

In lots to suit at the [illegible] approved credit. HODGE CALEF & CO.

HODGE CALEF & CO.

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND [illegible]

QUICKSILVER,
BLUE VITRIOL,
[illegible]
CASTILE [illegible]
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
[illegible]
TARTARIC A[illegible]
CREAM TARTAR,
CHLOROFORM,
STRYCHNINE,
QUININE,
SULPHUR, ETC., ETC.

[illegible] desirable Stock of

Patent Medicines, Etc.

All of which we offer [illegible]
HODGE CALEF & CO.
ap25dtf2p

SADDLERY AND HARNESS

S. SHERLOCK & [illegible]

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEAL[illegible]

Saddles, Harness [illegible]

SADDLERY [illegible] HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and [illegible]

Harness &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS No. 43 & [illegible]
Front St., Portland.

☞ 150 doz. assorted TEAM [illegible] on hand
mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, POR[illegible]

[Next door to [illegible]

SADDLERY AND HARNESS

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY [illegible]

MILK AT A REDUCED PRICE.

ON AND AFTER [illegible] a No. 1 article [illegible]
HOTELS, RESTAURANTS [illegible]

20 cts per Gall

FAMILIES [illegible] supplied at

6 1-4 cents per Qu[illegible]

MILK DELIVERED EVERY MO[illegible]

Having no rent to pay [illegible] buying my feed by the [illegible] pure article I feed no [illegible]

Satisfaction guaranteed [illegible]
Orders left at H. Martin's [illegible]
Temple or Central Market [illegible] promptly filled.
Portland, March 1, 1871.

CHEAP MUSIC FOR THE MILLION

Hitchcock's Half Dime [illegible]

ANY TWENTY PIECES [illegible] mailed in post-paid [illegible]

HITCHCOCK'S TIME [illegible]

Ten Copies [illegible]

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mrd

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N. CUNNINGHAM, M. D. [illegible] fully informs the Public that [illegible]
PRIVATE HOSPITAL AND [illegible]
in Portland, Oregon, on First [illegible]
Pine, for the treatment of all [illegible]
CHRONIC COMPLAINTS [illegible]
Diseases, Weakness and Debility [illegible]
the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs, &c.
All private complaints will receive [illegible] and a permanent cure [illegible]
Consultation Free of Charge [illegible] shall have square work. All [illegible] furnished by the Doctor.
CHILLS AND FEVER CURED [illegible] unless medicine of any kind [illegible] cient Instructions for Children [illegible] sary FOR ALL COMPLAINTS.

CITY.

BY RAIL AND SCOW.—Everybody has been traveling by rail and steamer, but it is not [illegible] that railroad trains are known to make connection by scow. This was, however, done yesterday [illegible] the trains on the Oregon and California [illegible] at a point between Oregon City and the [illegible] bridge. There is a low place there [illegible] grade and the track yesterday morning [illegible] four or five feet under water [illegible] the passengers, mails and express [illegible] and at this place of crossing [illegible] across in a scow to another train [illegible] which brought them through to Portland [illegible] mode of conveyance will have to be continued [illegible] the water falls enough to permit the grading of the track.

OBSERVATIONS OF RIVER CURRENTS.—The [illegible] not high stage of water affords [illegible] for gossip, but also an opportunity [illegible] accurate observations of an important [illegible] in connection with the building [illegible] the river at this city [illegible] moment to the company [illegible] whereabouts the strong currents [illegible] a high stage of water [illegible] ing routes of drift wood [illegible] terday engaged in taking [illegible] purpose of making a chart of [illegible] as they are now exhibited, for future use.

PASSENGERS FOR CALIFORNIA.—The N. P. T. Co's steamship *Oriflamme*, F. Bolles commander, sailed at 4 P. M. yesterday for San Francisco. The following [illegible] list of passengers: E. M. Purrington, [illegible] J. Harris, J. Sawyer [illegible] Harris, Miss [illegible] Douthit, M. A. [illegible] smith, E. Everding, [illegible] Jno. Kenworthy, [illegible] Sarah Williams, [illegible] Wells, Fargo & [illegible] steerage.

CELEBRATION OF ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—The celebration by our [illegible] to-day, promises to [illegible] the weather shall [illegible] the cut door exercises [illegible] St. Mary's Cathedral [illegible] at the arrival of [illegible] Irish organizations [illegible] visitors and escort [illegible] Theatre, where an oration will be delivered by Mr. James O'Meara [illegible] at the Russ House [illegible] escort the Vancouver [illegible] the evening the [illegible] will have its eleventh [illegible] St. Patrick will [illegible]

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE.—[illegible] tion, under the [illegible] James, is represented [illegible] dition. It has been [illegible] ever four years [illegible] had a great many [illegible] upon business [illegible] this college [illegible] English education [illegible] received such [illegible] and it is thus [illegible] braces a number [illegible] ally taught in the [illegible] knowledge of [illegible] beneficial to the [illegible]

THE RIVER.—[illegible] torrents of rain [illegible] at once took [illegible] evening it had [illegible] of Wednesday [illegible] foot deep on [illegible] and nearly on [illegible] Co's wharf. And [illegible]

EXPORTS.—The [illegible] sailed last evening [illegible] tons Oregon produce [illegible] apples, 2,055 bags [illegible] 6 cases and 4 bales [illegible] hoops, 27 boxes eggs [illegible] the onions, 15 cases [illegible] skins, 3 cases furs.

CONCERT REPETITION.—[illegible] of the First [illegible] soon, will be [illegible] Tuesday evening [illegible] Octavia Beatrice [illegible] celebrated vocal [illegible] Messicano," by [illegible] will be found in [illegible]

OPERATIONS BEGUN.—[illegible] side have commenced [illegible] Front and Vine [illegible] used a building [illegible] block. They intend to [illegible] building as soon [illegible] will permit.

SOCIAL FELLOWS.—We [illegible] the present U. S. grand [illegible] cial lot as we ever saw [illegible] confinement, and the [illegible] meeting them last even[illegible] like it," with the usual [illegible]

KALAMA.—This new city is prospering [illegible] of the wet. The Company's new [illegible] ready for the plastering, and work [illegible] menced in framing and erecting the [illegible] next week.

TO-DAY.—Seats will be reserved for ladies [illegible] Oro Fino Theater to-day.

The services at the church will be at [illegible] The Vancouver guests are expected at half [illegible] 11 o'clock.

REFORM SCHOOL.

A CORRESPONDENT'S SUGGESTION

It is plain that one is needed, but it is [illegible] to unite upon a plan. Step into the [illegible] and see's row of boys up for stealing and [illegible] for worse crimes, and you will be [illegible] ready. Go to their homes and [illegible] ly, divorces and family separations [illegible] the parlor for theaters, shows [illegible] love of dress and of jewelry, the [illegible] meats, or the craving of the [illegible] are some of the causes of these [illegible] will demand, not only a [illegible] dren, but a radical cure of the [illegible] Mothers, forsaken by the father [illegible] control wayward children. [illegible] tice from the tempters that [illegible] families. The victims need [illegible] must not be only law against [illegible] sentiment that frowns upon the [illegible] public tempters to evil. In view of [illegible] some ask for immediate [illegible] saving the young, ever one [illegible] let us rise and build and furnish [illegible] these children. One doesn't [illegible] soon, and proposes a large [illegible] ing tens of thousands. Another [illegible] institution worthy of our growing city [illegible] of Cincinnati, St. Louis, New York and [illegible] Francisco. Another class deems the [illegible] great for our present means to [illegible] means, and counsels a more [illegible] One remembers the noble [illegible] now for reformatories which he [illegible] sees, and considers that such a [illegible] cure to be a success. Another foresees [illegible] expense and the difficulty of [illegible] vate contributions. It is suggested [illegible] must be its power to buy land, [illegible] correction, and then sustain it [illegible] terprise will fail. Another [illegible] of politics in such control [illegible] cers, and the mode of conducting [illegible] dustrial school.

Amid so many questionings, the defect of [illegible] seems to block direct action, but [illegible] rental willingness to bind children [illegible] tions, will, with the aid of [illegible] and the authority of the County Court [illegible] to other cares, give assurance that [illegible] all, can be put under the restraint [illegible] tory instead of a jail.

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATER.—The comedy of [illegible] Up," was played again last night to a full [illegible] The entire entertainment went off in very [illegible] manner. To-night, Mrs. Bates will appear [illegible] the great character of Judy O'Trot in the Irish drama of "Ireland as it is," [illegible] "Wearing of the Green." The [illegible] lowed by an excellent medley [illegible] by the Pixleys, Miss Ingles, Cogill and Co[illegible] Sts. The bill is an extra good [illegible] St. Patrick's Day.

n and Commission.

. RICHARDSON,
TIONEER,
of Front and Oak Streets.

CTION SALES
ATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
HANDISE AND HORSES

—Wednesday and Saturday,
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Private Sale.
REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
ES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
RYPANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO;
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A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

r and Peremptory Sale
OF
ture, Groceries
AL MERCHANDISE, &C.
sell at my Auction Salesroom
URDAY, MARCH 18, 1871,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Groceries:
0 bxs STARCH;
0 chests JAPAN TEA;
ALSO,
6 nests MARKET BASKETS
5 nests CLOTHES
ALSO,
0 kegs SYRUP;
0 bbls VINEGAR;
ALSO,
0 bxs C. O. SOAP;
ALSO,
0 bxs FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
0 hf bbls SUGAR;
bbls S. I. MOLASSES;
ALSO,

Furniture:
DINING ROOM,
BEDROOM, and
KITCHEN FURNITURE
A. B. RICHARDSON

GS, MEDICINES ETC.

DGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS
TO DEALERS IN PAINTS
ED LINSEED OIL;
TS TURPENTINE;
Eng and Amer
T AND W. BRUSHES;
OW GLASS,
A OIL,
L OIL, ETC., ETC.
at the lowest market prices by
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS
TO DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS
RSILVER
ETRE;
AX;
OIL,
EXTRACTS,
O,
TEA'S LYE, in 1-lb cans;
ARIC ACID;
TARTAR;
ES, ETC., ETC.
ith a large and desirable stock
Medicines, Bitters, etc.
which we offer at the lowest current rates.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.
Front street

DLERY AND HARNESS.

HERLOCK & CO.
LE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
ddles, Harness,
ERY HARDWARE
Concord Stage and Buggy
Harness, &c., &c.
ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 58
Front St. Portland
TEAM COLLARS
on hand

J. B. CONGLE,
ONT STREET, PORTLAND
ext door to Knapp, Burrell
ERY HARDWARE
ddles, Bridles,
PS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

AT A REDUCED PRICE.
AFTER THIS
RESTAURANTS
ot per Gallon.
FAMILIES will be supplied at
cents per Quart
LK DELIVERED EVERY MORNING
C. L. SHEPARD,
March 1871.

MUSIC FOR THE MILLION
tchcock's Half-Dime Music.
PIECES (OF THE
d in pasteboard roller, on r
CHCOCK'S DIME MUSIC.
pics securely mailed on receipt
K'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF MUSIC
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HITCHCOCK'S
& GIRLS' MUSICAL ALBUM
Single copies, 10 cents.
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OHN W. PITTOCK
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PITTSBURGH, PA.

ICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.
CUNNINGHAM, M. D.
informs the Public that
HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL
Oregon, on First street,
treatment of all old
COMPLAINTS. Special
akness and Debility of Women
, Throat, Lungs, &c.
patients will receive prompt
ment cure.
on Free of Charge. Call and see
square work. All medicines
the Doctor.
AND FEVER CURED at once, without
ns of any kind. The most harmless and
es for Children will be found at my house
LL COMPLAINTS. mr10dawlm

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 17, 1871.

CITY.

BY RAIL AND SCOW.—Everybody has heard of traveling by rail and steamer, but it is not often that railroad trains are known to make connections by scow. This was, however, done yesterday by the trains on the Oregon and California Railroad, at a point between Oregon City and the Clackamas bridge. There is a low place there in the grade and the track yesterday morning was some four or five feet under water. A train brought the passengers, mails and express down as usual, and at this place of overflow they were ferried across in a scow to another train on this side, which brought them through to Portland. This mode of conveyance will have to be continued till the water falls enough to permit the grading up of the track.

OBSERVATIONS OF RIVER CURRENTS.—The present high stage of water affords not only material for gossip, but also an opportune chance to take accurate observations of an important character in connection with the building of a bridge across the river at this city. It is a matter of much moment to the company who may build, to know where are the strong currents, and eddies during a high stage of water, and where are the prevailing routes of drift wood. An engineer was yesterday engaged in taking observations for the purpose of making a chart of all these conditions as they are now exhibited, for future use.

PASSENGERS FOR CALIFORNIA.—The N. P. T. Co's steamship *Orifiamme*, Fred. Boller, Commander, sailed at 4 P. M. yesterday for San Francisco. The following is her list of passengers: C M Parrington, Robert Hamilton, A L Lagrea, J Harris, J Jacobson, H H Chittenden, T Chapman, L Ankeny, T Egerton Hogg, P Bert, Thos Morris, Miss Annie Marton, J S Saunders, Levi Goodall, M A Baker, Geo W Baum, A Goldsmith, B Everding, E A Hawley, Max Vogt, Jno Kenworthy, W A McWhorten, J L E Kelly, Sarah Williams, Hannah Douglas, W A Cornell, Wells, Fargo & Co's messenger and 9 in the steerage.

OBSERVATION OF ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—The celebration by our Irish-American fellow citizens to-day, promises to be somewhat imposing, unless the weather shall prove so inclement as to forbid the out door exercises. There will be services at St. Mary's Cathedral at 9 o'clock. At 10 o'clock and at the arrival of the Vancouver steamer, the several organizations will meet the Vancouver guests and escort them in procession to Oro Fino theater, where an oration will be delivered by Mr. James O'Meara. There will be a dinner after this at the Russ House, and another procession to escort the Vancouver guests back to the boat. In the evening the Hibernian Benevolent Society will have its eleventh annual ball, and the sons of St. Patrick will banquet at the St. Charles Hotel.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE.—This institution, under the charge of Messrs. DeFrance & James, is reported to be in a prosperous condition. It has been in operation now something over four years, and during that time has qualified a great many of our young men for entering upon business pursuits. It is not the design of the college to instruct pupils in the elements of English education, but to prepare those who have acquired such an education, to engage in business, and to this end the course of instruction embraces a number of branches which are not usually taught in the schools of the country, but a knowledge of which is either essential or greatly useful to the business man.

THE RIVER.—As might be expected after the [illegible] of rain which fell on Wednesday, the river at once took to rising at a lively rate. Up to last evening it had risen near two feet from the height of Wednesday afternoon. The water was about a foot deep on the floor of the O. S. N. Co's wharf and nearly on a level with the floor of the P. T. Co's wharf. And still rising.

EXPORTS. The steamship *Orifiamme*, which sailed last evening for San Francisco, took 650 tons Oregon products, as follows: 2,304 boxes apples, 1,053 bags wheat, 10,553 qr sks flour, 1 case and 4 bales woolen goods, 58 bundles hoops, 25 boxes eggs, 481 gunnies potatoes, 181 [illegible], 15 [illegible] hams and bacon, 24 pkgs skins, 1 case furs.

REPEATED.—The concert given in aid of the First Baptist Church, in their audience room, will be repeated at Philharmonic Hall, on Tuesday evening, March 21st, on which occasion Osborne Beatrice Mercier will appear in the [illegible] vocal solo, entitled "Carlotta de la [illegible]," by Ettore Biroli. The full programme will be found in our advertising columns.

OPERATIONS BEGUN.—Messrs. Savier & Burnside have commenced operations at the corner of Front and Vine streets, by removing the old wooden building, to make room for their brick block. They intend to go ahead with the new building as soon and as rapidly as the weather will admit.

SOCIAL FELLOWS.—We rather like the style of the present U. S. grand jurors. They are a social lot as we ever saw together after two weeks' [illegible], and the Press had the pleasure of meeting them last evening over oysters "as you like it," with the usual accompaniments.

KALAMA.—This new city is prospering in spite of the wet. The Company's new building is ready for the plastering, and work will be commenced in framing and erecting the large hotel next week.

TO-DAY.—Seats will be reserved for ladies at Oro Fino Theater to-day.

The services at the church will be at 9 o'clock.

The Vancouver guests are expected at half-past [illegible] o'clock.

REFORM SCHOOL.

A CORRESPONDENT'S SUGGESTION.

It is plain that one is needed, but it is not easy to unite upon a plan. Step into the Police Court and see a row of boys up for stealing, and a jail for various crimes, and you will be in earnest for a remedy. Go to their homes and find that whisky, [illegible] and family separations, and neglect, the passion for theaters, shows, the circus, the love of dress and of jewelry, the desire for sweetmeats, or the craving of the appetite for liquor, are some of the causes of these crimes, and you will be [illegible] not only a means to save the children, but a radical cure of the fountain of evil. [illegible] taken by the fathers, implore help to control wayward children. The poor ask protection from the tempters that beset them and their families. The vicious need restraint. There must be not only law against crime, but a public [illegible] that frowns upon the panderers and public tempters to evil. In view of the dangers, some ask for immediate remedies, for the sake of saving the young, even one child. Others say, at all rise and build and furnish a real home for these children. One deems it worthy of State action, and proposes a large establishment costing tens of thousands. Another would have an institution worthy of our growing city, like those of Cincinnati, St. Louis, New York and San Francisco. Another class deems the cost too great for our present means or hopes of securing means, and counsel a more economical plan. One remembers the noble buildings and enclosures for reformatories which he has elsewhere seen, and considers that such a policy must be sure to be a success. Another foresees the great expense and the difficulty of meeting it by private contributions. It is suggested that the city must use its power to buy land, build a house of correction, and then sustain it, or the whole enterprise will fail. Another class suggests the evil of politics in such control, our changing the officers, and the mode of conducting a reform or industrial school.

Amid so many questionings, the defect of law seems to block direct action, but against this parental willingness to bind children to a board of trust, with the aid of our present vagrant act, and the authority of the County Court to control other cases, gives assurance that some, if not all, can be put under the restraint of a reformatory instead of a jail. CITIZEN.

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATER.—The comedy of "Used Up" was played again last night to a full house. The entire entertainment went off in very spirited [illegible]. To-night, Mrs. Bates will appear in the great character of Judy O'Trot, in the fine Irish drama of "Ireland as it is," and will sing "Wearing of the Green." The play will be followed by an excellent melange of song and dance by the Pixleys, Miss Ingles, Coghill and Cooper. The bill is an extra good one, in honor of St. Patrick's Day.

IN MEMORIAM.

RESOLUTIONS OF SAMARITAN LODGE NO. 2, I. O. O. F., UPON THE DEATH OF JOHN PHILLIPPI.

To the Officers and Members of Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Dear Sirs and Bros:—The committee appointed at the informal meeting held in this hall Sunday, the 12th inst., on the occasion of the burial of our late Bro. John Phillippi, would respectfully report the following preamble and resolutions for the consideration of the Lodge:

WHEREAS, It has pleased Divine Providence to remove from among us by the hand of death our fellow Bro. John Phillippi, in the prime and vigor of manhood, therefore

Resolved, That in the death of Bro. John Phillippi this Lodge has lost a good and much respected member, whose heart and hand were ever open in acts of charity and friendship toward the distressed; and the community, of which he was an esteemed member, has lost a true and worthy citizen.

Resolved, That we as Odd Fellows and as men tender to the bereaved widow and fatherless children of our late Bro. our earnest sympathy and condolence.

Resolved, That as a token of our respect the "Charter of this Lodge" be draped in mourning and the members thereof wear the usual badge for thirty days.

Resolved, That a properly attested copy of these resolutions be presented to the widow of our late Bro. John Phillippi, and also a copy furnished each of the daily papers of this city for publication.

Submitted in F. L. and T.

(Signed.)
C. H. MARVIN,
F. A. CLARK,
J. C. CARSON,
W. H. WETSELL,
L. C. POTTER.

THE COURTS.

THURSDAY, March 16, 1871.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.—John McKnight, a native of Ireland, admitted to citizenship.

United States vs. G. B. Howard—indictment as retail liquor dealer, and indictment for keeping a billiard table without paying a special tax, by consent, the two cases were consolidated and tried at the same time. Jury—N. B. McNemar, J. J. Hartman, E. C. Hadaway, J. W. Gearhart, Joseph Magone, James S. Royal, John B. Garrison, David Froman, H. A. Zachary, H. F. Bloch, J. B. Price, John R. Foster. Case submitted.

Grand jury presented an indictment against John Brown for selling or giving liquor to an Indian. Defendant is under recognizance.

A. W. Stanyard, grand juror, excused for the term.

Court adjourned till to-morrow.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, JUDGE.—This court will convene at 10 A. M. to-morrow (Friday).

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

THURSDAY, March 16, 1871.

George H. Flanders and others, heirs of John H. Couch, deceased, to W. W. Spaulding, lots 5, 6, 7 and 8, block 186, Couch Addition; warranty deed, February 28th, 1871; consideration, $440.

Same parties to M. J. Bristow, lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, block 40, Couch Addition; warranty deed, February 28th, 1871.

John Sellwood to W. W. Spaulding, lot 4, block 62, Couch Addition, January 3d, 1871; consideration, $450.

Precilla Topps to F. Johnson, a part of section 15, township 1 south, range 3 east, containing 160 acres; warranty deed, February 28th, 1871; consideration, $2,500.

John N. Pariot and wife to John G. Smith, lots 1 and 4, block 77, Couch Addition; quit claim deed, February 8th, 1871; consideration, $1,500.

J. H. Lucas to James Burke, lots 7 and 8, block 34, Caruthers Addition; warranty deed, March 2d, 1871; consideration, $1,300.

STEAMBOAT TO BE SOLD.—Capt. Bowman's steamer *Wasp* is to be sold to-morrow at 10 o'clock by Sheriff Bills, to satisfy a judgment against the c

THE ERUPTION OF MOUNT VESUVIUS.—The Naples correspondent of the London *Times* in a letter dated the 28th ult., says:

An eruption of Vesuvius is an event of such general interest that even at times when your columns are so full you may find room for a brief report. It has presented a brilliant spectacle now for some days, and great numbers of foreigners have arrived, who on fine nights make the ascent at least as far as the Atrio del Cavallo, for the grand cone is almost prohibited ground. The action of the mountain, however, varies so much that it is impossible to predict, with any degree of probability, what its state may be on the morrow. At times it appears to be sinking into a quiescent state and then burst out in greater fury a few hours after. At the beginning of the week its activity was slight, and the instruments of the Observatory gave no indication of any immediate increase. Less smoke and scarcely any stones were thrown out, while the principal crater thundered more rarely and with less force. The continued rain which fell at the time soon carried off the small sublimates, leaving no trace behind. Professor Palmieri, in his last report says:

Vesuvius is scarcely in a state to promise a real eruption, and in this period of agitation we are accustomed to observe isolated shocks at greater or less intervals, and almost harmless. Many, in fact, were signalled to me in 1867, when Vesuvius, by small eruptions, made preparation for the grand conflagration which a year later in seven days covered the fertile land of the "Novelle" with twenty million cubic metres of lava. The slight flame which shines on the top of an insignificant cone, together with small intermittent currents of lava, which are extinguished before arriving at the base of the cone, do not constitute the real eruption, by means of which the period of earthquakes may be expected to terminate. Nevertheless, earthquakes, with return shocks renewed month by month, as lately happened in Calabria and in Forli, are I think, less probable—though other shocks may be verified, supposing that Vesuvius continues its labor, which at this moment has much slackened.

We may infer, therefore, that Vesuvius will for some time present a more or less brilliant spectacle before arriving at the grand *finale*, and travellers may bend their steps toward Naples with almost a certainty of seeing something worth seeing. The new cone which opened toward the north on the 12th ult. has closed, but at the back of it another mouth has opened, and is this morning throwing out a lofty column of black smoke. In fact, the mountain is in a state of intermittent fever, being sometimes almost passive, and at others ejecting smoke and stones to a great height.

Senator Morton, it is reported, has received a bushel of letters from Democrats, who assure him that they share his views in regard to reconstruction, and that they have no sympathy with Gen. Blair or his reactionary policy. This is quite probable. During the war, there were Democrats who detested copperheadism, and since the war the same class have deprecated the course pursued by the extremists of their party. What of it? In both instances these men were an insignificant minority, powerless in the party's councils, and able to accomplish anything only when acting with the Republicans. The same men are in the same position now. They are practically outside the Democracy, whose views as a party are identical with the views proclaimed by Blair in the Senate. Hostility to the results of the war is so deeply ingrained in the Democratic organization that there can be no reasonable hopes of change. The knowledge of this fact will not soon cease to influence the votes of the people.

No matter to me about Ackerman's One Dollar Store. I am able to sell goods in my line as cheap as any merchant on the Pacific coast. My stock is bought for cash, and there is no use for any one to try to undersell me. Therefore, go it, boys, and don't think you will get all the dollars, as I intend to go after some of them, myself, on the corner of First and Alder streets, Odd Fellow's Temple. Isaac Barman, Fashionable Clothier.

SPRING STYLES.—KOHN & FISHEL, as usual, are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. Their stock is very large, and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large quantities, consequently, get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap, which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call.

THE NEW AND VALUABLE IMPROVEMENT IN SECURING DENTAL PLATES. Patent applied for in January, A. D. 1871—is used only by the inventor, Dr. C. H. Mack, Office of Mack & Welch, in the Odd Fellows' Building, Portland.

TEA.—The best quality of Young Hyson, Gunpowder and Orange, of direct importation can be had at C. M. Martin's Grocery Store on First street.

Also, Maple Sugar direct from New England.

German Herring, and other kinds of Fish, fresh, salt and dried.

Italian Chestnuts and all sorts of nuts.

Oranges, Lemons and all fruits of the season.

Hams, Poultry and Game.

Fresh Eggs, Butter and Vegetables, and all kinds of Family Groceries at the most reasonable prices, delivered in any part of the city upon short notice.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is strong and even, and is superior to any other in the market. Try it and be convinced of its superiority.

BARBOUR'S CARPET THREAD, made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX, is stronger, better and cheaper than any other.

$1,000 REWARD is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery, for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of all severe lingering Coughs, "Liver Complaint" or Biliousness, and all diseases arising from impurity of the blood, as Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches and Boils. Sold by druggists. The *Genuine* has Dr. Pierce's private Government Stamp on the outside wrapper. This private stamp has the Doctor's portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" engraved on the same.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF-BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. fe1dawtf

C. H. MACK. J. WELCH.
MACK & WELCH,
DENTISTS,
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.
The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.
Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.
ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as *cheap as the cheapest*. my26dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon
The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap13tf

Exuberant Health

Is a blessing vouchsafed to few. Even those who have been favored by nature with strong constitutions and vigorous frames are apt to neglect the precaution necessary to preserve these precious endowments. Indeed, as a rule, the more healthy a man is, the more liberties he is inclined to take with his own physique. It is some consolation to the naturally weak and feeble to know that they can be so invigorated and built up by a proper use of the means which science has placed at their disposal, as to have a much better chance of long life and exemptions from disease and pain, than the most athletic of their fellows who are foolish enough to suppose themselves invulnerable and act accordingly.

It is not too much to say that more than half the people of the civilized world need an occasional tonic, to enable them to support the strain upon their bodies and minds, which the fast life of this restless age occasions. In fact, a pure, wholesome, unexciting tonic is the grand desideratum of the busy millions, and they have the article in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a staminal medicine, i. e. it imparts power and strength to weak systems and invigorates delicate constitutions. Its reputation and its sales have steadily increased. Competitive preparations have been introduced ad libitum, and, as far as the public is concerned, ad nauseam, in the hope of rivaling it; but they have all either perished in the attempt, or been left in the rear. It has been the great medical success of the present century, and it is quite certain that no proprietary medicine in this country is so widely known or so generally used.

Ten lightning presses, running incessantly (Sunday excepted) the whole year through, barely supply the demand for the Illustrated Almanac, in which the nature and uses of the preparation are set forth, the circulation now being over eight millions a year.

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never-failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors,
fe18d3m Druggists, San Francisco.

Foundries.

Oregon Iron Works,
SOUTH FRONT STREET,
Manufacturers of
ENGINES, BOILERS,
MILL MACHINERY,
AND
Stoves of all Kinds.
DAVID McCULLY,
f10dawtf President.

TWO LECTURES
ON
Geology of the Great Basin of the Interior of Oregon.
BY
REV. THOMAS CONDON,
AT
PHILHARMONIC HALL,
TUESDAY & WEDNESDAY EVEN'GS,
March 14th and 22d,
At 7:30 o'clock.
Tickets, $1 00; single admission, 50 cents.

AT THE REQUEST OF SEVERAL GENTLEMEN prominently connected with the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, together with many citizens of Portland, the Rev. Thomas Condon has consented to give TWO LECTURES as above indicated.

Mr. Condon has devoted much of his time and talent in reading up the buried history of Eastern Oregon. So far as the interesting science of Geology (of which he is an enthusiastic student) could aid him, he has done more for Oregon, Geologically, than all others, and to show appreciation for past services as well as to aid him in prosecuting further search, the net proceeds of these Lectures will be for Mr. C.'s sole benefit. Therefore show your appreciation of honest worth and fill the house to overflowing.

Tickets can be had at the bookstores of S. J. McCormick and Harris & Holman, and at the office of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
Portland, March 8, 1871. mr5did

For Sale.

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 600 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 5 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S. GILE.

FOR SALE.

THE STEAM PROPELLER "WASP," OF about Nineteen Tons burthen, fast, strong and in good order. Will be sold cheap if application is made soon.

Also, one double Engine of about 10-horse Power.
Apply at the boat to JOHN BOWMAN,
fe2ldtf or Portland P. O.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON-HOLE TABLES; SEVeral Second-Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions; Billiard Cloth, Balls, &c., &c.

All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re-Polished on the most reasonable terms.
149 Front street.
ja31d6awTuswtf CH. LOUIS KUHN.

To Let.

For Rent.

ON 1ST APRIL, 1871, TWO SUITES OF ROOMS in "Central Block," now occupied by U. S. Pay Department; also, Brick Store, now occupied by Commissary Department. Apply to
A. P. ANKENY,
mr13dtf Or, P. O. Box 93.

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated.
S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.
mr3dtf

Furnished Room with Board.

A WELL FURNISHED COMMODIOUS ROOM, suitable for a small family, or two gentlemen, with use of Parlor, and with first class Board and attendance can be obtained at the "WHITE HOUSE," North Third Street, between B and C. Also, room at Table for three or four more boarders. MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.
mr1dlm

THE NEW CITY HALL,
40x65 feet,
Main Street, Walla Walla,
IS NOW READY FOR
THEATERS, BALLS, &c.
Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to
fe10d9m JOHN DOVELL.

Wants.

Wanted

A GIRL TO DO CHAMBER WORK AND TAKE care of the children. None but a competent person need apply to J. McCRAKEN,
mr14d4t North Seventh street, between D and E.

Wanted.

A SITUATION IN A FIRST CLASS SAW MILL, by one who can give good reference as a capable and thorough Sawyer. Apply to
ESTES & STIMSON'S OFFICE.
mr10d6t Portland, Oregon.

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Importer and Dealer in
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Iron and Steel,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,
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HARDWOOD LUMBER,
CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.
AGENT FOR
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
San Francisco, Cal.
Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,
f22 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between E. J. Northrup and J. G. Van Rensselaer, under the firm name of E. J. Northrup & Co., is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. E. J. Northrup will collect and receipt for all debts due E. J. Northrup & Co., and assume all the liabilities of said firm.
E. J. NORTHRUP,
J. G. VAN RENSSELAER
Portland, Oregon, Feb'y 15, 1871.

N. B.—In consequence of the above dissolution it is highly necessary that all persons indebted to the late firm of E. J. Northrup & Co, should settle immediately, either by cash or note, and all persons having claims against the said firm are requested to present them for payment to the undersigned, who will continue the business at the old stand, including the sale of Iron and Steel, which business I have resumed, having purchased the Stock and Business of S. L. Fallows & Co.
fe22dlm E. J. NORTHRUP.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

DEAN & BROTHER,
LAND AGENTS,
No. 92 Front Street,
fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

REAL ESTATE EXCHANGE.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
GEO. L. CURRY,
DEALER IN
REAL ESTATE
AND OTHER INVESTMENTS.
OFFICE—NO. 4 CARTER'S BUILDING,

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY LOTS. LOTS in East Portland, and in Stephens' Addition to East Portland.

In Yamhill county, a tract of 3,000 acres—all plow-land—within daily communication by steamboat with Portland.

Marion county—A farm of 862 acres, within three miles of Butteville, with growing crop, fine improvements, well stocked.

Boone's Ferry and Farm, on the Willamette, within 17 miles of Portland.

Steam Saw Mill with Double Circular Saws, Planing and Grooving Machine. Cuts 10,000 feet per day.

Valuable Timbered Lands, unimproved Lands and desirable Farms in various parts of the State. mr7dtf

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S
XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS
Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. fe21d3m2p

Boots & Shoes.

NEW STORE,
NEW GOODS.
PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
Corner First and Morrison Sts.,

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF
BOOTS,
SHOES,
GAITERS,
ETC., ETC.
We are now prepared to furnish our customers with
THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS
Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at
VERY LOW PRICES.
CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.
We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.
PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
fe7 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

FRESH ARRIVALS.
FLOWER SEEDS,
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT EVER OFFERED in the city of Portland Just Received One Hand from Thorburn's Celebrated Gardens in New York City.
SWISS CHEESE,
Direct from Auld Switzerland.
Beet Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE Direct from the Refinery in San San Francisco.
MACKINAU TROUT,
Direct from Mackinau, Michigan.
Pickled Herring,
Direct from Holland.
Norway Oats.
Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown.
These are some of the new things just received.
Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited.
Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels Free of Charge.
OATMAN & HACHENEY'S.
Dealers in Oregon & California Produce, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description.
fe24 dtf

AT
SNOW & ROOS'
NEW ART GALLERY
181 FIRST ST.
CAN BE FOUND THE LARGEST AND FINEST Stock of
CHROMOS, ENGRAVINGS,
PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS
Ever brought to the State of Oregon, all of which are offered at WHOLESALE PRICES.
N. B.—We guarantee to FRAME PICTURES in the VERY BEST STYLE of the art and at
LESS COST
Than any other establishment in Oregon. f27dtf

HAIR RESTORATIVE.
BALDNESS CURED
AS A HAIR RESTORATIVE THERE ARE NONE that will cure Baldness as well as the one invented by J. LOBES, of this city. It is
Composed Entirely of Harmless Roots,
And is very efficacious in restoring the Hair—in some instances in less than six weeks.
For further information and for the article apply to
J. LOBES.
No. 16 Morrison St., south side, between Front and First Sts.

This preparation has been used already by a good many people of this city and vicinity, and has proved satisfactory in reproducing the hair where it had been falling off.

This Restorer does not change gray hair but restores hair to the bald head.

It can be procured at the Barber shop of
GEO. PLEIDNER,
fe23dlm under the St. Charles Hotel.

RAILROAD ERA!
Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.
L. K. DYER. A. G. BUNTING.
DYER & BUNTING
HAVE OPENED A
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP
On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,
Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable.

AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.
HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly.
Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. ja10dtf

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY
ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs.
Coffee & Oyster Saloon
FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT
One Dollar per Hundred.
No 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice.
f2dtf

A. O. SERVENAY,
MANUFACTURER OF
Umbrellas & Parasols.
COVERING AND REPAIRING DONE IN the best manner at the shortest notice.
FANS and WALKING CANES Repaired.
No. 19 Morrison St.,
NEXT DOOR TO THE WEBFOOT SALOON.
ja20d2m

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstake Threshers.
with new improvements the best machine in the
Market & greatly improved over Pitts or Canada

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with
patent Round & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in this State
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

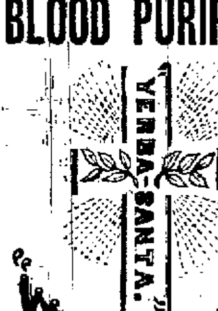
WILLAMET
IRON WORKS CO.,
Corner of North Front and E streets, between Couch's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon.
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,
SAW AND GRIST MILLS,
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,
CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY,
TURBINE WATER WHEELS,
BUILDING FRONTS,
Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.
The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.
No charge made for the use of them.
Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO., Portland, Oregon.
mr14tf

PROPOSALS.

Notice.

[illegible]

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.



An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.

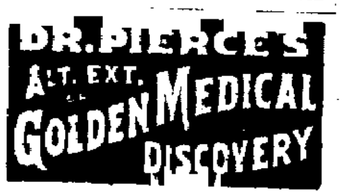
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco.

TO PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AGENT FOR THE sale of Surgical Instruments and Appliances from the celebrated factory of
A. L. BERNSTEIN, New York,
I am prepared to fill orders at MANUFACTURERS' PRICES, and would call especial attention to the superior quality of these instruments. I have also on hand a large and complete assortment of TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, BANDAGES, ELASTIC SILK STOCKINGS, ARTIFICIAL EYES, POCKET CASES, etc., of my own importation, to which attention is invited.

Illustrated Price List of Instruments mailed to any address.

H. P. WAKELEE,
DRUGGIST,
CORNER MONTGOMERY AND BUSH STREETS,
mr10d1m3p SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 4w2m



[illegible] Prepared by R. V. PIERCE, M. D., at his Chemical Laboratory, 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

HURGREN & SHINDLER, IMPORTERS and Manufacturers of FURNITURE AND BEDDING, Mirrors, Moulding, Upholstery Goods. Warerooms—Nos. 166, 168, 170 and 172, corner of Salmon & First sts. [illegible] Our assortment of FURNITURE is the best in this city. [illegible] Case Goods at San Francisco prices and freight.

GENERALITIES.

The man who sat down on a paper of tacks, said they reminded him of an income tax.

The London *Times* sometimes takes in as much as $125,000 in a single month for advertisements.

It is said that the jolly old lover of liberty, William Rex of Prussia, has declared illegal all marriage contracts by officers of his army, without his consent, before the present campaign.

One of the balloon passengers from Paris recently became so alarmed at the rapidity with which the balloon ascended that he became paralyzed with fear and delirious, and died two days after his safe arrival at Belgium.

An ingenious teacher down East, evidently a cute Yankee schoolmarm, has hit upon the expedient of keeping her pupils interested in their work by using magazines as readers. In the school at Bath, sixty copies of *Scribner's Monthly* are daily in use.

The German Arctic Expedition has discovered in Greenland immense coal beds, and also mountains exceeding Mont Blanc in height. Botanical specimens found also indicate that at one time Greenland must have been covered with a rich vegetation.

The Kansas City *Bulletin*, in its admiration of a great man, calmly states that it has watched the Congressional course of Col. Robt. Van Horn, and the only conviction established in its mind is, that Daniel Webster was an inordinately overrated man.

A brother of Mark Twain edits the *American Publisher*. It is generally supposed to be funnier than the average of Mark's *Galaxy Memoranda*. Singular coincidence, isn't it, there should be two Twains, hunting in couples, so to speak, in the preserves of comic literature?

A correspondent of the Boston *Journal* counts up an appalling list of twenty-five earthquakes by which portions of our globe have been agitated during the past two years, and fearing that we have not yet reached the end of the earthquake term, longs unavailingly for a prophet's glance to read the future aright.

An expectant bride, who awaited in Rome, Oneida county, her Syracuse lover, received, after the church was opened and her friends had begun to assemble, a letter from him declaring that the cermony must be indefinitely postponed. Her brother has gone for that delinquent Syracuse lover, fil[illegible] with [illegible] and armed for the fray.

Here is wh[illegible] Downing [illegible] ago on fighting: "In the ma[illegible] is one thing I always kep[illegible] and I found General Jackson [illegible] way of thinking, and that is, to depend [illegible] folks who say they are ready to shed the *last* drop of their blood, than on folks who are ready to shed the *first* drop."

A man looking for a house was asked if he had any children; he responded that he had never had any. He secured th house and brought with him half a dozen lively boys. Upon being remonstrated with for his deception he replied: "I told you I never had any children, and I told you the truth. It was [illegible] who had them." That is her part of [illegible] of our co-partnership.

[illegible] wealthy bachelor, having had one or two [illegible] breach of promise, now replies [illegible] who wishes a few minutes' [illegible] conversation: "No, you cannot madam, [illegible] the heart to be compelled to [illegible] the honorableness of your intentions, [illegible] ing is played out. My rule [illegible] if you have any business [illegible] must be transacted in the presence [illegible] witnesses."

[illegible] Maria Clemm.—Among the deaths [illegible] of the 17th of [illegible] was that of Mrs. Maria Clemm, the [illegible] mother-in-law and never-failing friend [illegible] Mrs. Clemm was born in [illegible] of March, 1790. Her [illegible] and most distin[illegible] in Maryland. Her father, David Poe, was Quartermaster General in the Old Maryland line [illegible] Revolution, and the intimate [illegible] Washington, Lafayette, and [illegible] while [illegible] *The Southern Literary Messenger*, Edgar [illegible] married his cousin Virginia Clemm, [illegible] whose memory he [illegible] "The Raven." She was the [illegible] Lenore of that [illegible] poem. From the time of Poe's marriage to her daughter, Mrs. Clemm adopted him as her [illegible] and [illegible] had son a more devoted mother. [illegible] and kept the love of such a [illegible] through all the vicissitudes of such a [illegible] as Edgar Poe's, shows more forcibly than words can tell that the innate goodness of the poet was not lost even in the midst of wasted genius, unparalleled misfortunes, and utter misery. When he was ill, and his wife [illegible] it was a touching sight to see this "tireless minister to genius," poorly clad, going from office to office in New York with a poem, [illegible] of Poe's to sell. To her [illegible] the sonnet "To My Mother," in which he [illegible] to her care and devotion by [illegible] had been "more than mother" [illegible] the poet's death; on the 7th of [illegible] Mrs. Clemm resided with different friends in New York and Virginia, until [illegible] years since, when she was received into the Church Home in Baltimore, a charitable institution under the management [illegible] Church, and there she died [illegible] in the 81st year of her age. [illegible] the same building, which was [illegible] Hospital. Her funeral [illegible] the 17th. At her own [illegible] was buried by the side of her [illegible] in Westminster Church-[illegible] and Greene streets, [illegible] the four pall-bearers, [illegible] present about a dozen ladies and [illegible] admirers of Poe and friends [illegible] among the ladies was Miss [illegible] sister of the poet.

Effect of Peace on the Price of Breadstuffs.

[illegible] Bulletin.]

[illegible] war having ceased, many [illegible] what will be the effect of peace [illegible] The consumption [illegible] of war is enormous, [illegible] of men in France suddenly [illegible] [illegible] country was laid [illegible] under cultivation [illegible] to make [illegible] transition from a war to a peace footing. [illegible] days ago thousands in France were on the borders of starvation. Their condition is not much better to-day. The country is drained and bare of food. These millions must have bread, and they cannot wait for the next harvest which will be a diminished one at least.

Germany has not been laid waste; but immense armies have been organized and fed out of the country. These men, while they produced nothing, have drained Germany to a large extent of breadstuffs, and the next harvest will hardly make up for present deficiencies.

On the whole, it seems to us that peace rather increases the prospect that both parties will become large buyers of breadstuffs. The military forces are paid off, large sums of money are put in circulation, the soldiers must have bread at once. The governments of the two countries lately at war, will probably cease to be as large purchasers as formerly. But individual buyers will step in and meet all these demands. From the present outlook, it is hardly probable that peace will depress prices much for some time to come. There is time for spring sowing in France. But the next harvest in that country will be affected by so many contingencies that we may safely assume that we shall find a brisk market for breadstuffs until some time after our next harvest.

Dangerous Illuminating Oils.

Daily our exchanges come to us freighted with accounts of lives lost and thousands of dollars destroyed by the use of adulterated illuminating oils. In our own immediate vicinity we have heard of several accidents which have been occasioned by these adulterated oils, more dangerous than bombs filled with gunpowder. The *Scientific American*, an intelligent and trustworthy journal, gives some plain directions for detecting the presence of explosive elements in kerosene, which we consider worthy of prominence. That journal says that the taking of the specific gravity, which has been laid down as a test by some writers on the subject is worthless, because the adulteration by the lighter naptha can be disguised by the addition of a heavy oil. The color and odor are also not to be relied upon. The only reliable test is the teamperature of the flashing point; that is, the temperature at which the petroleum takes fire when a burning match is applied to its surface. The test can be easily applied. Into a flat dish or saucer pour the oil to be tried, until it is at least half an inch deep; then hold a burning match or taper near the surface. At the point of contact the combustion is often very lively, as the taper draws up some of the liquid, but if the petroleum be safe and free from naphtha, the flame does not spread over the surface. If the petroleum has been adulterated, as soon as the match touches the surface a blue lambent flame flashes across it, and in a few moments the body of the oil will be on fire. Such an oil is dangerous—liable to explode in lamps and to give off inflammable vapors all times. Any oil which takes fire when a match is held near its surface, and continues to burn, ought to be condemned at once and thrown into the street. We lay some stress upon this experiment, because we have actually seen merchants pour petroleum into a saucer and ignite it in this way as a proof that it was not dangerous.

Multnomah Lodge No. 14, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Roupell Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening, at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of MarvinGrove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W. N. UTTER, N. A.
[illegible], R. S. mr6dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.
fe6dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Tuesday, March 16, 1871.

Gold at New York, 111½.

Currency quotations at Portland, 90½c buying and 91½ selling.

Exchange on San Francisco—coin, ½ of 1 per cent.; [illegible] ½ per cent.

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraph transfers, 1¾ per cent.

Rates of interest unchanged, at 1@1½@2 per cent.

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85@87½c.

Money is a little scarce, and of late we hear some complaint that remittances from interior merchants are slow—probably, the result in part of the extraordinary storms which have prevailed the last twenty days.

Of the merchandise market very little need be said in general. In agricultural implements the trade for early spring goods is about closed. Plows and seed drills are [illegible] while [illegible] not yet commenced. We note the sale of quite a number of wagons of Eastern manufacture. Hardware.—Business has been quite good during the week. Large shipments of goods have passed up both the [illegible] several shipments to Eugene City. Prices remain without change. A larger business than ever is anticipated for the spring months. Groceries.—A fair trade for the season has prevailed.

The produce market is marked by no new feature except a little advance in wheat, oats and some kinds of provisions. There is a fair demand at the advanced rates. The high water [illegible] almost everywhere in the Willamette valley is interfering materially with the transportation of produce to this city, and it also will for the coming week with shipments of merchandise to the interior.

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Standard brands, extra, ⅌ bbl, $6 50; superfine, $5@5 50; fine, $4 50; good country brands $6.

GRAIN—Wheat—Good shipping, with sks, $1 25 ⅌ bushel; Oats—$1 75 ⅌ 100 lbs. Barley—$1 50a1 75 ⅌ 60 lbs.

FEED—Bran, $17 00 ⅌ ton; Middlings $35 00 ⅌ ton; Shorts, $22 50 ⅌ ton.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00@11 00 ⅌ ton; baled, ⅌ ton, $13 00.

POTATOES—Oregon, ⅌ bushel, 60@75c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ⅌ bushel $1 00@1 25, California, per 100 lbs., $3 00.

PROVISIONS—Bacon—Sides, 14cents; hams, 16c; Shoulders, 9@10c. Butter—Solid 25 cts., brine 40. Beans—White Pea 3¼@4c; Red 2½c; Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, do; Butter, 4c. Lard—Oregon, 10 ⅌ cans, 14@16c, in bulk, 18@14 cts. Mess Beef—⅌ bbl, $18 00. Mess Pork—⅌ bbl, $22 50. Cheese—Oregon, 14@18c; California, 15@18c; Eastern, 20c. Rice—22 cts ⅌ lb. Hominy—⅌ lb, ca 8½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—Wheat—Good white, ⅌ bu $1 17½; Red $1 12½.

Oats—⅌ bushel, white 55.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ⅌ 100 lbs, $2 50; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FRUITS—Apples—Green, ⅌ bushel, 40@50c. Dried, ⅌ lb, 6@7c. Packed, 6a6½. Prunes—Dried, ⅌ lb, 12c.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00; baled, $18.

PROVISIONS—Bacon—sides, 13c. Hams—country 13c; sugar, cured 20a25c. Shoulders—7½@8½c. Lard—in tins 12½c; kegs, 12½. Eggs—⅌ doz, 22c. Butter—Extra fresh rolls, 25@37½ choice brine, 35c; choice solid, 30a35. Beans—⅌ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25, ordinary 30a30, Cheese—16@18c.

POULTRY—Chickens—young, ⅌ doz, $3 50@4 00; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—⅌ bushel, 70@75c.

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—⅌ lb, 22c. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 50@3 00; dared, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@5 00; do pale, $1 00 @2 50; Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@8 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 80@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c. Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ⅌ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		" rib	18
Oranges ⅌ doz	1 00	Clear side	16a15
Limes per doz.	50c	Shoulders, country cut	10a12
Lemons ⅌ doz.	$1 00	" Butcher's and packer's	
Green—		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½@15
Apples	1 00@1 50	Cheese Cal. ⅌ lb	20@25
Pears, per box	$1 25@1 50	Cheese, Oregon	18@20
Dried—		Hathaways	25
Pears, ⅌ lb	12½	Eggs fresh ⅌ doz	25@30
Apples, ⅌ lb	8@10	Honey ⅌ lb	25@30
Peaches ⅌ lb	18@20	Lard, choice, ⅌ lb	15a14½
Plums, pitless	20@22	10 lb loaf in tins	15
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal., ⅌ lb	20@25	Choice fresh roll	60
" Smyrna	35@40	Good " "	50
Prunes, in bulk	18@20	Ordinary	30
" in jars and tins	35@40	Common, ⅌ lb	25
GROCERIES.		Sea Moss Farine ⅌ pkg	25c
Coffee—		Flour—⅌ ½ sack	
Green R ⅌ lb	22½@23½	Imperial	1 75
" Java "	28@30	Standard	1 75
Jones' prepared, Rota"		Vaughn's	1 62
Java	33@37½	McLeran's	1 62
Chartres	20	Salem XXX	1 62
Rio	25@30	City Mills	1 62
Sugar—Crushed "	18	Other brands.	1 37½a1 50
Pulverized "	18	POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Golden C	16½	Turkeys each,	$1 25@2 00
Granulated "	18	Chickens, doz.	5 00@6 00
Yel C S F Ref.	15½	" spring	none
Islands	10a12½	Puget Sound Cod	10
Syrups in kegs ⅌ g	95a1 00	Salt Salmon ⅌ lb	8
" per gal	1 25	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50a1 75	Beets ⅌ lb	3
Eng. Breakfast	$1 00@150	Carrots ⅌ lb	2
Imperial	$1 50	Onions ⅌ lb	4a5
Old " "	$100@1 25	Turnips ⅌ lb	2
Gun Powder	$1 75	Potatoes ⅌ b 90ca$1a$1 25	
Finest " "	2 00	Cabbage ⅌ doz	3 00
Japan	90c@1 00@1 25	Sweet potatoes	none
Black	75@1 25	Parsnips ⅌ lb	4c
PROVISIONS.		Celery, ⅌ doz hds.	1 50
Hams, country cut,	18	Cauliflower	2 50a3
" Butcher's "	20@23		
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)	20a22		
Cream	18		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods—Gang Plows—Mason, $100; Peel, $75; Eureka, $75; Skinner's, $80 to $90; Sattley, $80 to $85 and $90; Gay's Sulkey, $85. Seed Drills—Buckeye, 9 hoe, $120; 10 hoe ditto $125; Esterly, $75. Cultivators—$12 to $16. Walking Plows—Peoria, $14, $16, $17, $18; Moline, $14 00 to $17; Boston Clipper, $13, $14, to $19; Cast Steel, $20, firm. Fan Mills—$40 to $41 50. Cider Mills—Hutchinson, $27 50; Buckey, two kinds, from $32 50 to $90.

BROOMS—Bolter's Oregon, No. 1, $3 50 ⅌ doz; No. 2, $4 50 ⅌ doz; No. 3, $3 50 ⅌ doz; California make, —Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00, No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 13½c each; do, 23x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ⅌ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50; [illegible] Lime, ⅌ bbl., $2 50; San Juan do., $2 00; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14 @16; [illegible] $30; laths, $3 per M; [illegible] 50; redwood boards, dressed, $41 50@50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

CANDLES—Grant's, 19½; Emery's, 17@18c; Kelly's, 14c; Star, 15½@17c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness, 22; Macy's 17@18c; Schmidt's, 17@18c; Gross', 18c.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½a20c; Costa Rica, 19½@20; Java, 26@27; Jones' Prepared Java, 28@30; Chartres, 24@25.

COAL—English Cannel, $23 ⅌ ton; blacksmiths $25; Cumberland, $30.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 14½@15½c; seconds, 12½c; Sheetings—Light 10½c; medium, 11½@12; standard, 12a13. House lining, 7½a8; Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 6a8c; do, 7-8, 9@12c; do, 4-4, 10@50. Cotton checks, 13a20; linen checks, 15a25. Cambrics, 9½a10. Cotton flannel, bleached, 13a25; do, brown, 12½a18. Cottonades, light, 20a25; do, heavy, 27a40. Denim, 12a20. Hickory stripes, 12a18. Standard Prints, 10½c; seconds, 8½c. Delaines, 18. Linseys, 20a30. Ticks, 7-8, 14½a20; do, 4-4, 20a 50. Bear duck, 21. Table linen, damask, brown, 35a 50; do, damask bleached, 40a$1 00. Diaper linen, 30a37½. Seamless sacks, 35. Alpaca, black, 25a75. Water proof, 90a$1 15. Crash, 9a14.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, 37½@40 cent; blue vitriol, 13c; potash, Gantz, 1 lb can per doz, $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur 8@11.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC.—Dried Apples—7½@8 cts per pound. Grapes—California, per box, $2 00@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 00; in half boxes, $5 25; in qr. boxes, $5 50; Currants, ⅌ lb, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4¾; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey, in tins, $4 50; Green Corn, in cans, $3 25; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 50; other brands, $3 75@4 00; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $2 25; Caper sauce, $3 75@4 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½c; Carriage Springs, 22@26; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do $[illegible]@$4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $6; Pat. Cross-cut Saws, ⅌ ft, 65@90 cts; Mill do, ⅌ ft, $1 25@1 75; Anvils, Armitage, 15; Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 60@65c; Clinch; New house traps, $3 00@$24 00; Grindstones, 4½c; Coble Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00; Scale Beams, 87½ ⅌ C; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $13@13 50; Grocers' do, do, $12 50. Iron—Round bar iron, ⅝ to 2inch, 4½c; small bar, 6½@10. Norway shoe shape, 7½; American do, 7; ball rod, 10. Horse Nails—Dublin (hand made); 42@50; Putnam (pressed), 31@33; Griffin (pressed), 30@33.

MATCHES—Oregon, 2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 25.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, con ; sheet, $4 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $41 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 40c; do, yellow, 40c; do, bronze, 50; do, old, 16c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, 1X, per box, $14 50; plates, 1C, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ⅌ lb, 48c. Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ⅌ lb, 9c; sheet; [illegible] pipe, 13c; bar, 12; Zinc—Sheets, ⅌ lb, 14c; Babbit Metal, 30@60. Quicksilver, 73c cash.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 35c.

NAILS—Best brands $6 25@6 28 ⅌ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $7 25; lath 3d fine $9 50; Boat Spikes, $9 00, firm.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 13a14; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 11½@12½c; Pecan 80c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Devoe's, 65 cts; Pratt's, 55c; Macy's Long Island, 60c. Standard, 55c; Downer's, 65; Lard Oil, $1 25; China Nut Oil, $1 30; Polar Oil, 80c; Tanner's Oil, 75c; Neatsfoot Oil, $1 65; Sperm Oil, $2 50. Castor Oil, $2 75; Linseed Oil, $1 15; raw and boiled Dog Fish, 70a75; Turpentine, 70c.

POWDER AND FUSE—At agents' rates.

ROPE—Per lb. 20½@21c, firm.

RICE—China No. 1, 9@9½c; Patna, none; Hawaiian, 10@10½c; Batavia, none.

SALMON—Canned, spiced, 2 lb cans ⅌ doz $3 50; 4 lb cans, $15; Fresh, 1 lb cans, $2 50; 2lb cans, 3 75; half bbls, $5 00; barrels, $8 00.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $19a27; do, coarse, $22 50; Carmen Island, $22 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy $[illegible] 25; San Quentin, none; Scammon Lagoon $20.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8@9c ⅌ lb; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½c; Colgate, 5½c; Castile, 18c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c; Detersive, $1 75.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 8½@9c; sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 37½c; [illegible], 40a50c; Nutmegs, $1 25a 1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 25a27½c; Mustard, Cal., $1 75; French Mustard, $3 00@3 75; Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, grain, 27½a30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20c; corn, 15@17; Duryeas, 6a 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsford's, 19½@14½c. San Jose, 10a12c.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9½@12½c; San Francisco Yellow C., 13¼; Golden C., in bbls, 13½c; Powdered, 15½a16½. Crushed, in bbls, 16; in half bbls, 16¼.

SYRUPS—Extra heavy Golden, bbls, 85@87½; ½ bbls, 90½@95; kegs, 95@97½.

TOBACCO—Navy, ⅌ lb 75@80cts; Light P[illegible], 95@105; Anchor Cable, 85@87½c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 55@1 00; Japan, in papers, 72½@ 77½c.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per doz)—Pails painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture; Blankets gray, No. 1, $9 00, No. 2, $8 50; No. 3, do, $7 00; do, white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1 $9 50; do, No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 15; No. 2, green, $7 25; Vicunas, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $9 00; 6-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do, 75c; 8-4 White do. 40 @45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting, 40@45; Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do, $1 10; Dark Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimere $1 00@$1 [illegible]; Tweeds 75a85c; Yarns, $1@1 20.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, 2¾@7 50 ⅌ gross wt.

SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $3@3 50 ⅌ head.

HOGS—On foot 4@4½; dressed 7@8½ cents per pound.

VEAL CALVES—Spring, 6a8c ⅌ lb.

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEGIN ON

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1871.

For admission of Pupils, apply to
MISS RODNEY or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEGIN ON

Wednesday, the 1st of February.

For admission of Pupils, apply to
PROF. C. H. ALLEN or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

PROF. M'CIBENY'S
Young Ladies' Class
IN
SINGING, CALISTHENICS AND ELOCUTION

WILL MEET FOR THE FIRST LESSON ON SATurday, March 4th, at 1 o'clock P. M. The Wednesday Class at 4 P. M.

BOYS' CLASS—First Lesson—on Monday, March 6th at 6 o'clock P. M.

YOUNG MEN'S CLASS—Second Lesson—Monday Evening, at 8 o'clock. mr4dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS,

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE!

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

THE THIRD AND FOURTH DIVISIONS OF THE Juvenile Classes in Vocal Music will commence on

Monday Afternoon, March 20, 1871,

At 4½ o'clock.

All new pupils will join these divisions, and will be transferred to the higher classes as soon as they are capable of passing the first examination.

The Pupils' Reading-Room will be ready in a few weeks due notice of which will be given.
mr3dtm20 VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS

PORTLAND
Library Association.

ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

CONTAINING 5,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS
AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

CHARLES B. CALEF,	L. H. WAKEFIELD,
ERASMUS D. SHATTUCK,	W. H. BRACKETT,
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MATTHEW P. DEADY,	F. S. OSTHEIM.

HENRY A. OXER,
Librarian and Recording Secretary.
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.
W. H. BRACKETT,
Vice President.
L. H. WAKEFIELD,
ap23dtf President.

REMOVED
From Front to First St., between Salmon and Main.

H. SINSHEIMER,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22dtf&p

Hotels and Restaurants.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL
Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,
FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and refitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its Location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

UNION HOTEL,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
DANIEL L. TURPIN, Prop'r.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS RECENTLY BEEN leased, thoroughly repaired and Re-furnished, and is now open to the reception of the travelling public.

Good accommodations can be offered to man and beast at low rates.

A liberal share of patronage is solicited. mr1d1m

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Sevier & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dalles. [illegible]dly

J. M. KEELER, THEO'R HALSTEAD.

KEELER & HALSTEAD,
93 Liberty St., New York.
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. S. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d23dtf

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS,	W. K. LEVERIDGE,
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LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH.)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
al SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON,

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 48 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to LaGrande	15	cents per pound.	
" " " Union	16	" "	"
" " " Baker City	18	" "	"
" " " Eldorado	25	" "	"
" " " Boise City	22	" "	"
" " " Idaho City	25	" "	"
" " " Silver City	37	" "	"

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. [illegible]dtf

BOOK PAPER.

[illegible] Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington st.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Fencing and Trees.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, until 12 o'clock M., Friday, March 17, 1871, for furnishing materials and constructing a Fence around the Park Blocks lying between A and G streets, and planting Trees in said Parks as provided by Ordinance No. 957.

Bids must state the price per lineal foot for Fencing, including painting (two coats), according to a plan adopted by the Committee.

Bids for Trees must state the price for each variety, and must be for thrifty trees to be warranted to live at least one year, and to be of size to be approved by the Committee.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.
L. BESSER,
WM. OREN,
JOHN H. BRECK,
mr14d5t Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Ordinance No. 960.

AN ORDINANCE ADOPTING A PLAN FOR THE Bridge on South First street, and limiting the cost thereof.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That in constructing the brid[illegible] South First street between Sheridan street a[illegible] Williams street, provided for by Ordinance No. 931, [illegible]ed "An Ordinance to provide for the time and man[illegible] of improving that part of South First street lying between the south side of Lincoln street and the north side of Woods street," the Committee on Streets and Public Property shall follow and have said bridge constructed substantially in accordance with the plan on file in the office of the Auditor and Clerk marked and designated as "Plan 'A,'" but such bridge shall be extended farther upon both banks of the gulch, a distance not exceeding fifteen feet at each end.

Sec. 2. No contract shall be made for the construction of said bridge at a cost greater than thirty-five hundred dollars unless the excess over that amount shall first be secured by private contributions.

Passed the Common Council March 1, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved March 4, 1871.
mr14d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

Ordinance No. 961.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE IMprovement of E street, from North First to North Eleventh street.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of E street from North First to North Eleventh street, shall consist of the planting of Ornamental Shade Trees, to be placed at such distance from the line of the curb as is provided for in Ordinance No. 310, and at a distance not greater than twenty-five feet apart opposite the line of the blocks; and said improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property, on or before the 1st day of April, A. D. 1871.

Section 2. The Shade Trees hereinbefore mentioned shall consist of one or more of the following named varieties, to-wit: Maple, Elm, Ash, Locust, Fir or Cedar.

Section 3. The contractor or contractors shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or sacrifice occasioned by carelessness or neglect.

Section 4. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this ordinance.

Section 5. The bids provided for in this ordinance shall contain separate bids for each variety of the trees before mentioned, and the Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to select such variety of trees as they may deem best for each block on said street.

Passed the Common Council March 1, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved March 4, 1871.
B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

The following entitled Ordinances are of the same tenor and date as the foregoing:

No. 962.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of F street, from North Second to North Eleventh street.

No. 963.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of D street, from North Front to North Eleventh street.

No. 964.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of C street, from North Front to North Eleventh street.

No. 965.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of "B" street, from North Front to North Twelfth street.

No. 966.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Pine street, from First to Tenth street.

No. 967.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Oak street, from First to West Park street.

No. 968.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Stark street, from Second to Tenth street.

No. 969.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Yamhill street, from Second to Twelfth street.

No. 970.—An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Main street, from Second to Twelfth street.
mr14d5t

Ordinance No. 971.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONstruction of a sewer at the crossing of Lincoln and Front streets.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That a sewer be constructed at the crossing of Lincoln and Front street of sufficient length and capacity to carry off the surplus water. The length and size of said sewer shall be determined by the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Section 2. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized upon the completion of plans and specifications for said sewer, to advertise for and receive proposals and contract with the lowest responsible bidder for the construction of said sewer.

Section 3. The proposed improvement shall be completed on or before the first day of April, A. D. 1871, and the work shall be done to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Passed the Common Council March 8, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved March 9, 1871.
mr18d5d B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

City Tax Notice.

THE CITY TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871 ARE now due, and the list is in my hands for collection. All Taxes not paid within 30 days from the date of this notice will be returned as delinquent. Taxes will be received at Room No. 5, Corbett's Building, from 9 o'clock A. M. till 4 P. M.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Portland, 13th March, 1871. City Treasurer.
mr13d1m

Claims Against the City.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL CLAIMS and demands against the city of Portland must be presented at the Auditor's Office "with the necessary evidence in support thereof," on or before Tuesday in each week.

By order of the Common Council.
W. S. CALDWELL,
March 10, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

North Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve North Ninth street between Stark and G streets, by grading and laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary.
W. S. CALDWELL,
March 10, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVAL.

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
jel dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja4dtf

50,000 Boys and Girls Wanted

ONE OR MORE IN EVERY CITY, VILLAGE AND neighborhood in the United States, to work at leisure hours for good pay in cash. Pleasant, permanent, honorable employment. Write at once to
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N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

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At lowest rates

Liberal Advances on goods Stored with us.
SHULLE & LANKERSHIM, P[illegible]
[illegible] mldlm

BANKRUPT NOTICES

NOTICE OF ASS[illegible] District of [illegible] Portland the 28th day of December, [illegible] notice of his app[illegible] & J. C. Mendenhall, of Albany, [illegible] and State of Oregon, who his said [illegible] adjudged bankrupts upon their [illegible] District Court of said District.
feb28d1aw3t JOSEPH BACHMAN [illegible]

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF [illegible] District of Oregon, SS—At [illegible] February, A. D. 1871.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee [illegible] Levin, of Portland, in the county of M[illegible] of Oregon within said district, who ha[illegible] bankrupts on creditors' petition by the District [illegible] said District. JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee.
f28d1aw3t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—The undersigned hereby gives notice that a second general meeting of the creditors of the Salem Lumber Company, [illegible] will be held at the city of Portland in said District, on the 23d day of March, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the office of Hon. W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy for the purposes named in the twentyseventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.
mr3d1aw3t MAYER HIRSCH, Assignee.

Legal.

Sheriff's Sale.

THE STEAMER WASP, OF ABOUT 19 TONS burthen, will be sold at Public Auction on Saturday, the 18th day of March, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the wharf, foot of Taylor street, in the city of Portland, Oregon, to satisfy a judgment of $755, interest and costs.
G. BILLS, Sheriff
mr11dtd of Multnomah county, Oregon.

NOTICE.—IN THE U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OREgon City, Oregon.—To the heirs at law of Sanford Balch, deceased, or to whom it may concern: You are hereby notified that under date of January 31, 1871, the Commissioner of the General Land Office affirmed the decision of this office in favor of Couch, in the contested donation case of Couch vs. Balch; and that thirty days will be allowed from this date for appeal to the Secretary of the Interior. OWEN WADE, Register,
Feb. 20, 1871. HENRY WARREN, Receiver,
fe22d30t

LAND DEPARTMENT
OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD
COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, October 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminous with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson, at 12 M. February 1st, 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line, 1870.

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks, and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire, by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U. S. Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government: The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest.

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect. I. R. MOORES,
52tf-1aw Land Agent O. & C. R. R. Co., Salem

B. F. DOWELL,
ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in

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I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.
d21tf B. F. DOWELL.

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[illegible] REMEDIES, NEW [illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET NEAR COM[illegible]
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DR. GIBBON [illegible] has [illegible] Europe, [illegible] Kearny street, [illegible] where his old [illegible] may find [illegible] The Doctor [illegible] facilities [illegible]

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DR. CLARK'S LONDON RE[illegible]
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